

# **Panorama de aplicações modernas de Inteligência Artificial: exemplos e desdobramentos**

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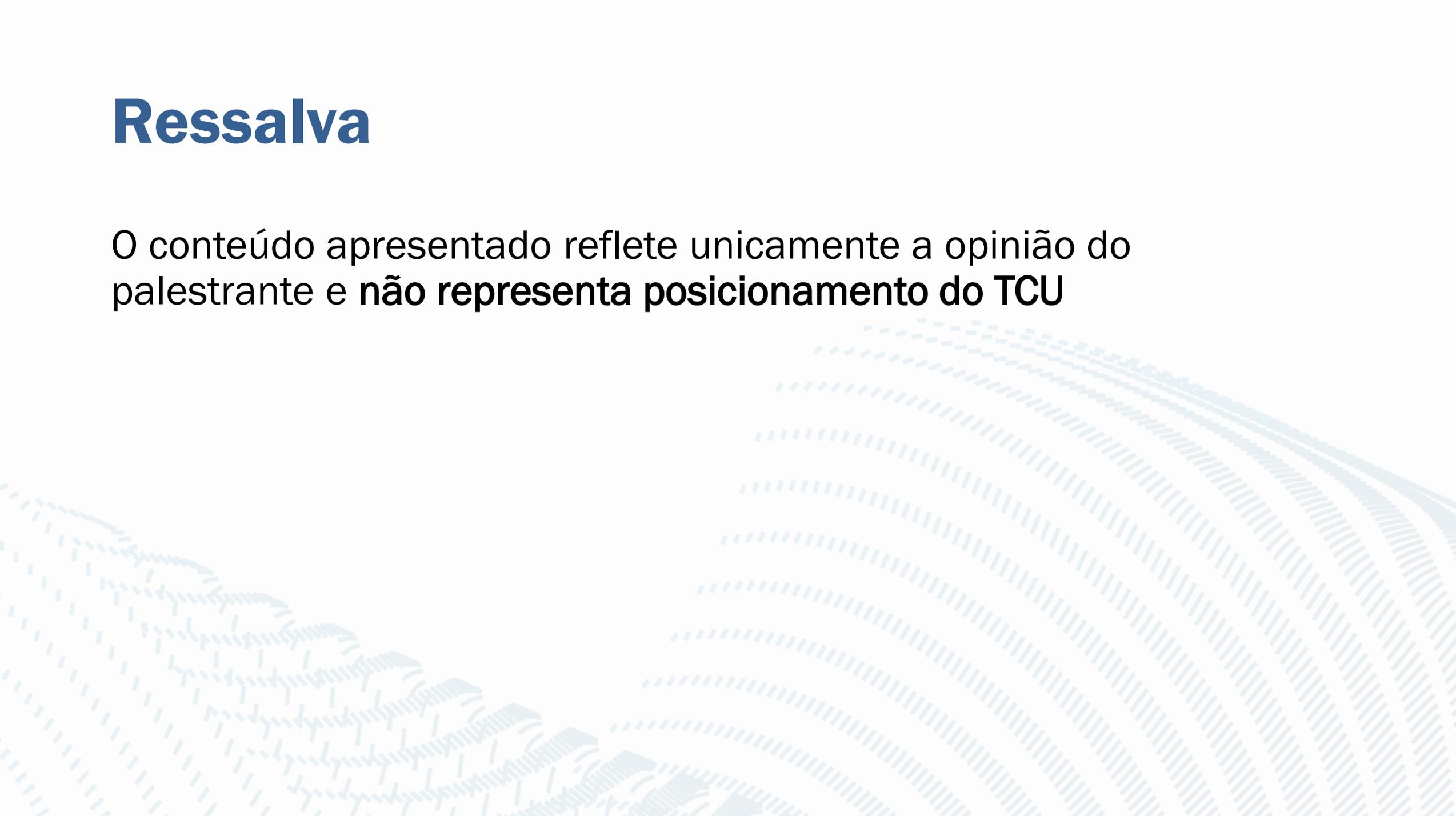


“Sucesso na criação de IA efetiva, poderá ser o maior evento na história da nossa civilização. Ou o pior. Simplesmente não sabemos.”

Stephen Hawking

# Ressalva

O conteúdo apresentado reflete unicamente a opinião do palestrante e **não representa posicionamento do TCU**



# Objetivos

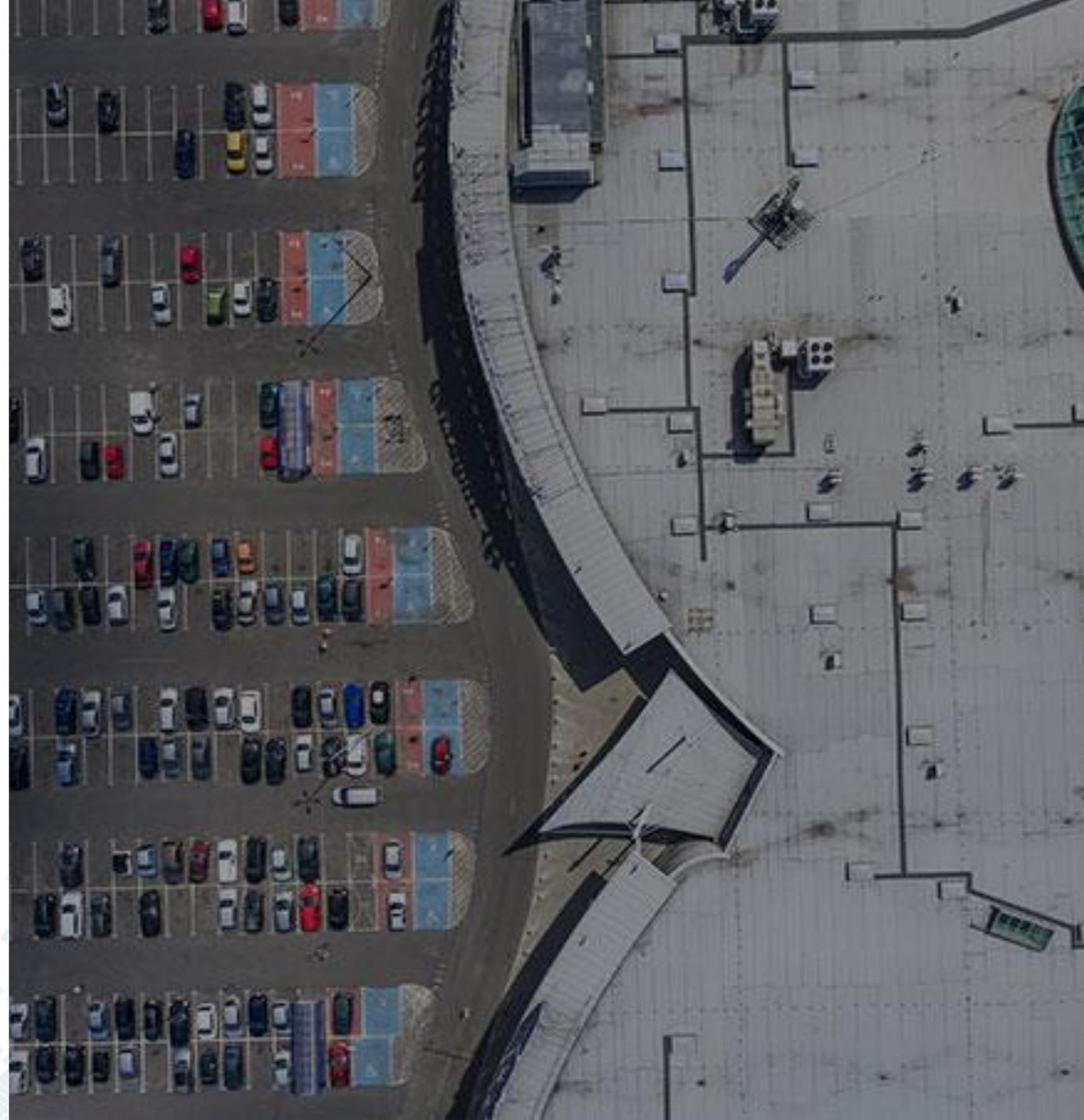
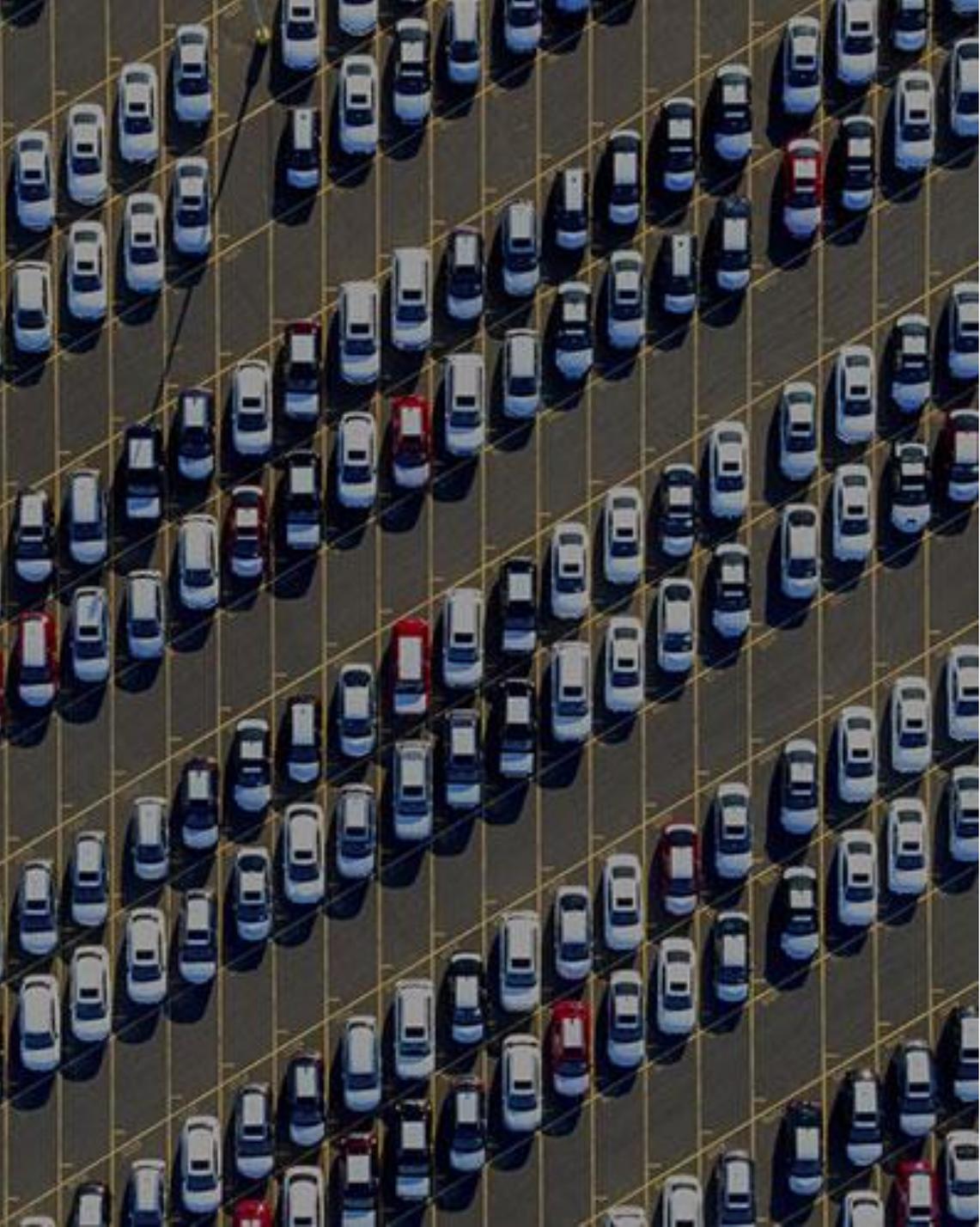
- Descrever exemplos de aplicação de IA/Deep Learning:
  - desenvolver a intuição de seu potencial
  - identificar novas oportunidades
- Suscitar interesse pela área:
  - Técnico: mergulhar nos cursos e projetos
  - Negócio: experimentar elementos de IA em protótipos
- Não serão abordados:
  - Detalhamento técnico das soluções apresentadas
  - Aplicações específicas para o governo

# Conhecimento prévio

- Tem alguma ideia do que seja IA?
- Já programou utilizando algoritmo de IA?
- Considera que nunca utilizou qualquer aplicação de IA?
- Considera que entende os conceitos subjacentes à IA?
- Pretende envolver-se no desenvolvimento de aplicações de IA?
- Sua emoção associada ao impacto previsível da IA na sociedade?
  - Medo?
  - Indiferença?
  - Empolgação?



# Visão Computacional sobre Imagens de Satélite





Conserv Fuel

101

S Bradley Rd

Home Depot

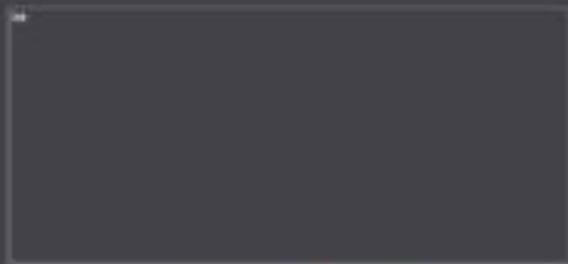
101

Wendy's

101



QUERY LIST AOI CREATE VIEW OFFLINE



Cancel

Save

Attributes

Version: latest

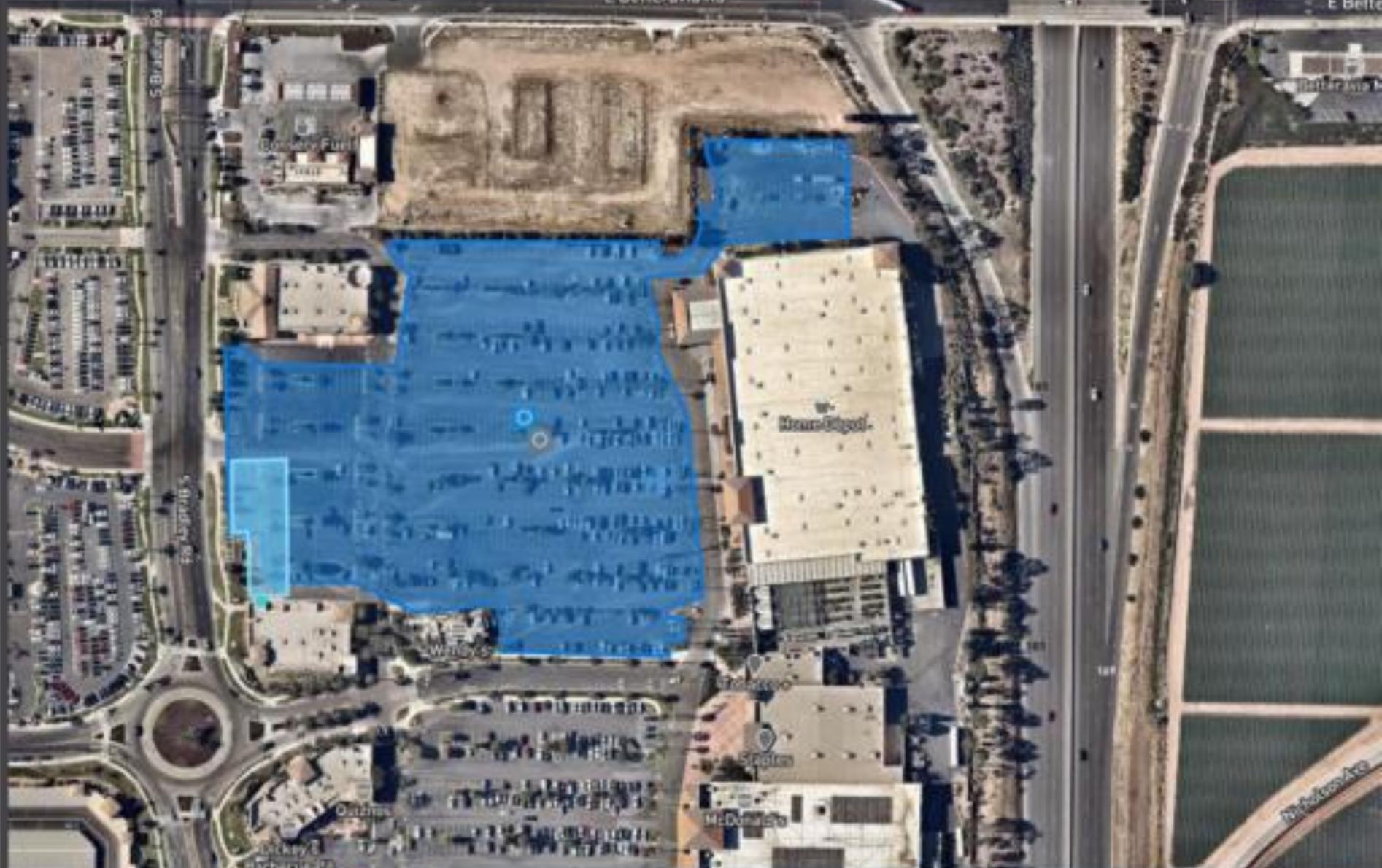
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PARKING_LOT_QUALITY	[[null,"2-low_contaminator"
NAME	[[null,"SCSS_0260"]]
SUBDIVISION	[[null,"SCSS"]]
AOI_ENTITY_ID	"*fb65f2c2-5863-4168-9ac1"
DEFAULT_GEOM	MULTIPOLYGON ([[[-120.41
CUSTOM_MASK	MULTIPOLYGON ([[[-120.42
ENTRANCES	MULTIPOINT (-120.421657
IS_OPEN	[[null,true]]

E Betteravia Rd

E Betteravia Rd

E Betteravia Rd

E Betteravia Rd



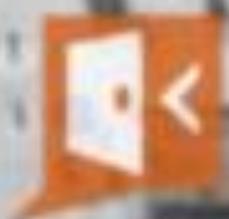
Mapbox

lot: 34.922

lng: -120.470

+ - 360°

# Walmart



Walmart  
10000 W. 10th Ave  
Denver, CO 80202





HEDLAND\_FL\_CD

Port Hedland

Atlas Stockyard 2

Stockyards

PHPA Land

HEDLAND\_FL\_AB

HEDLAND\_NP\_AB

HEDLAND\_NP\_CD



Escondida  
Norte Pit

Settlement

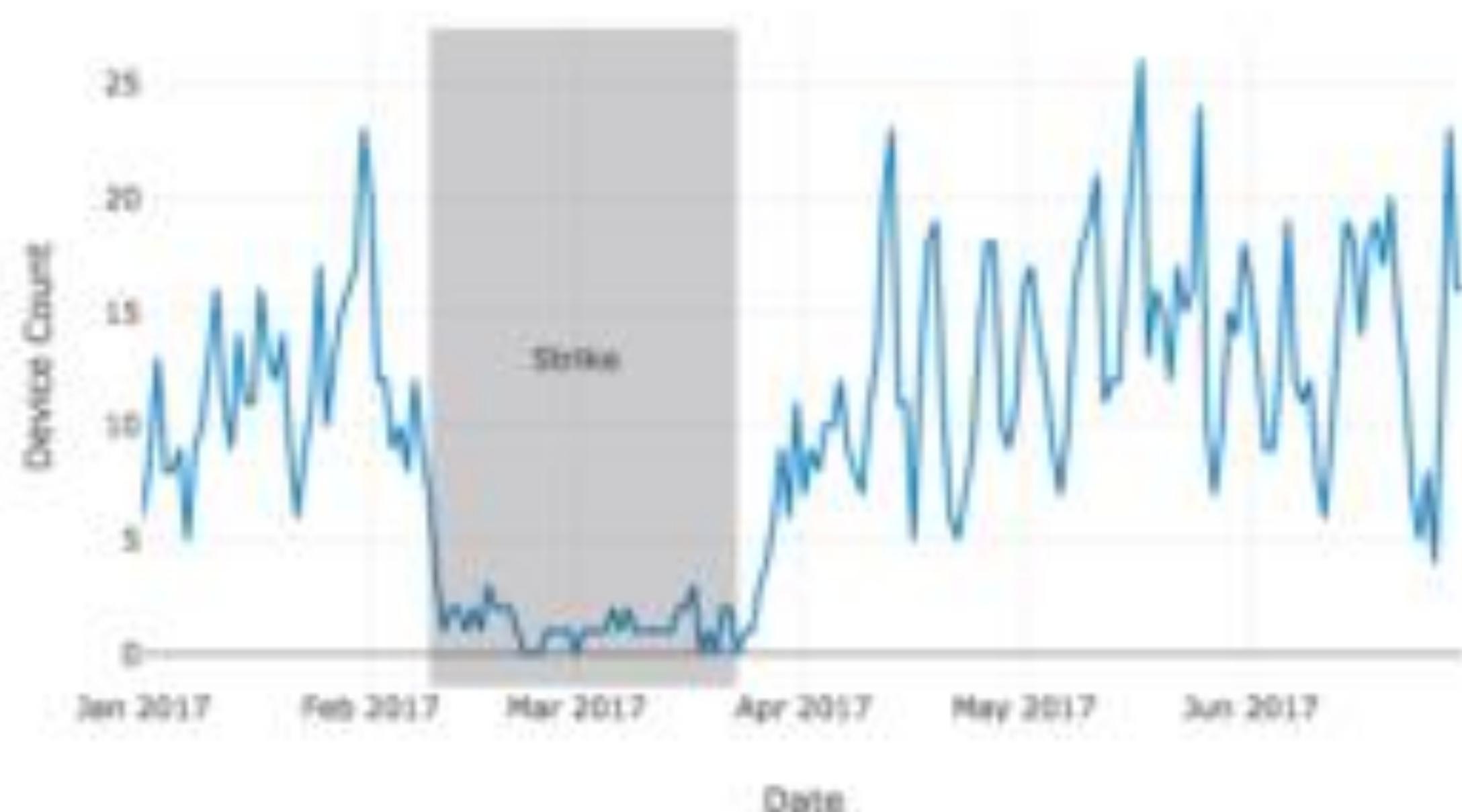
Los Colorados  
Concentrator

Escondida Pit

333 Mine Escondida

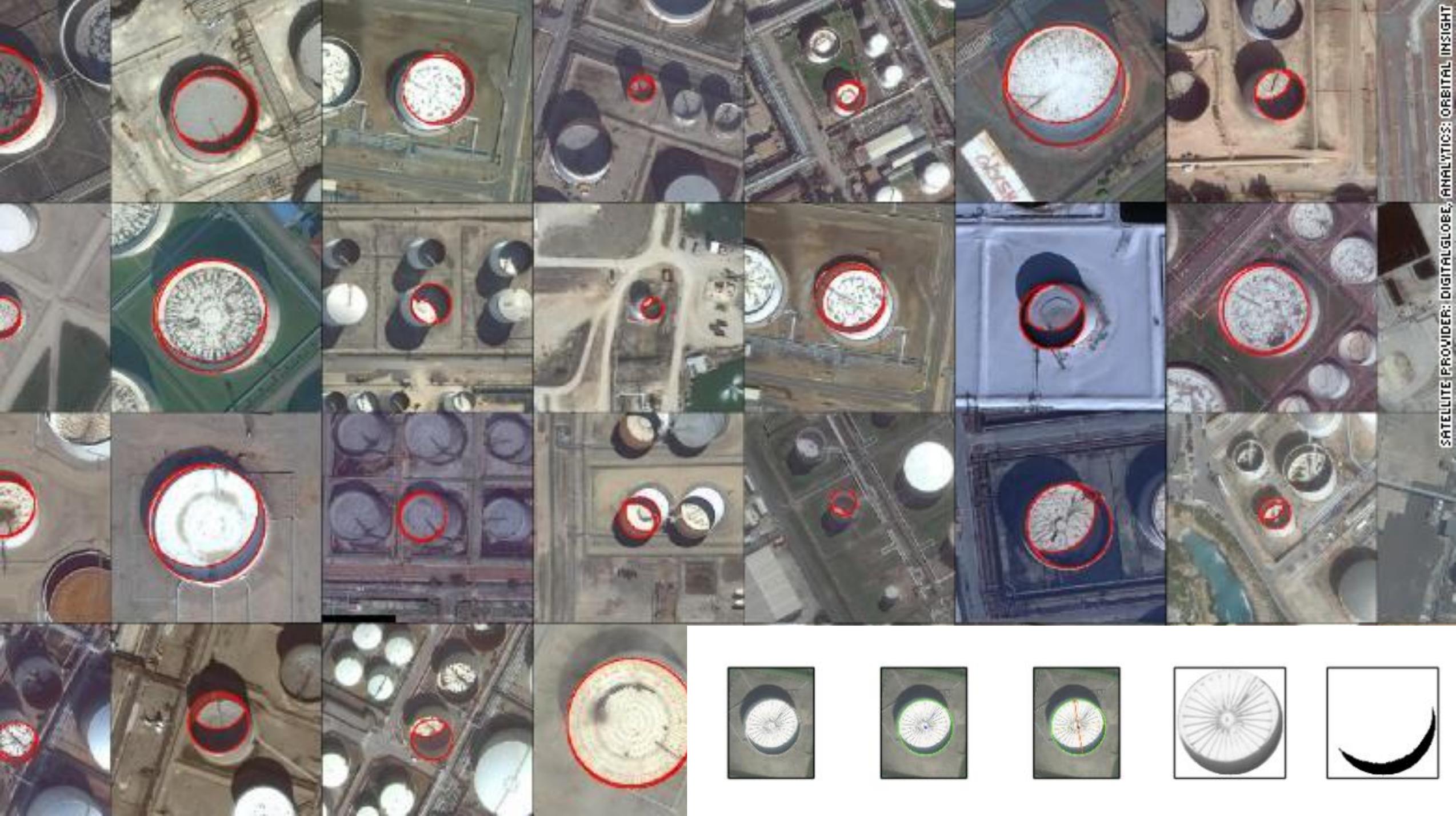


La Escondida Mine Daily Unique Device Count



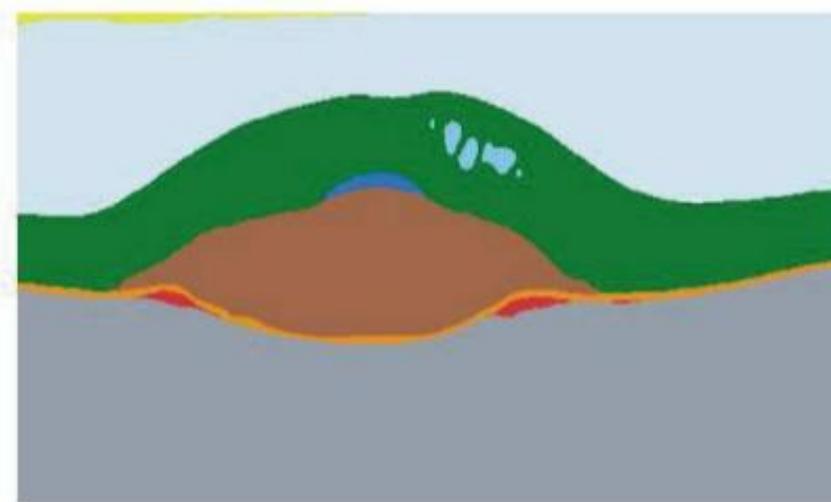
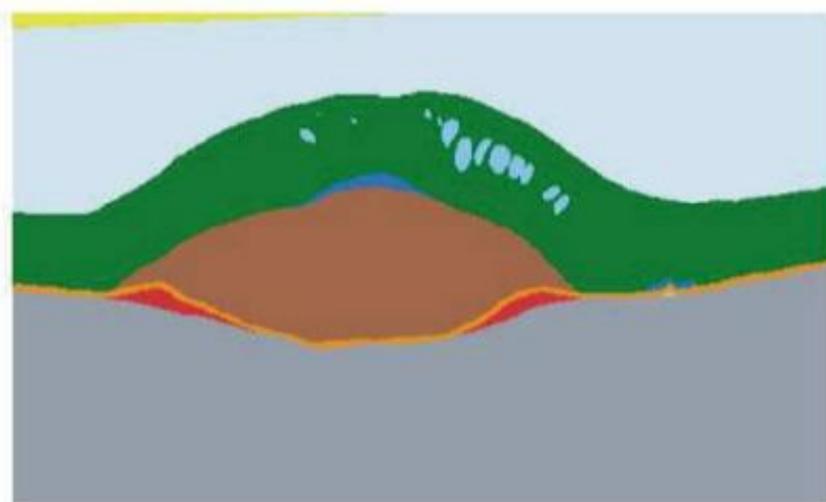
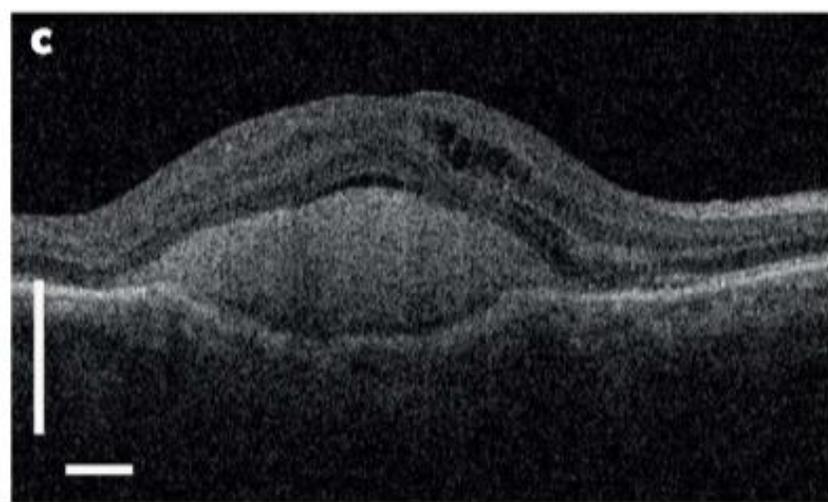
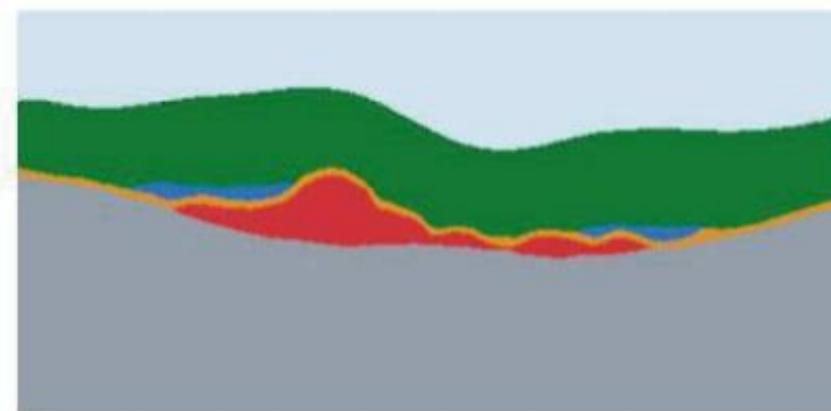
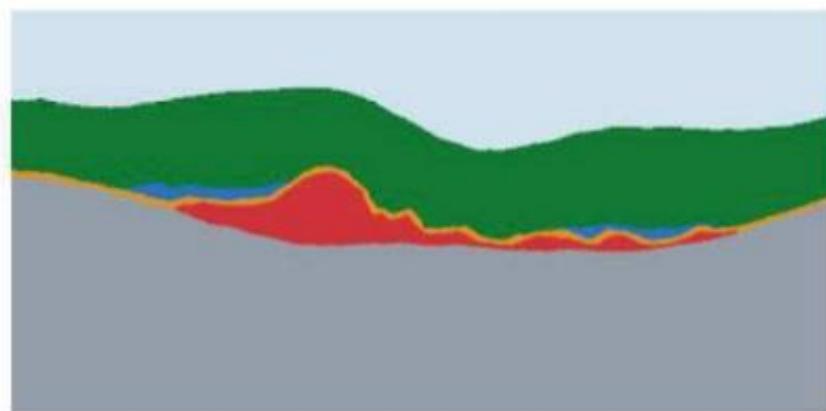
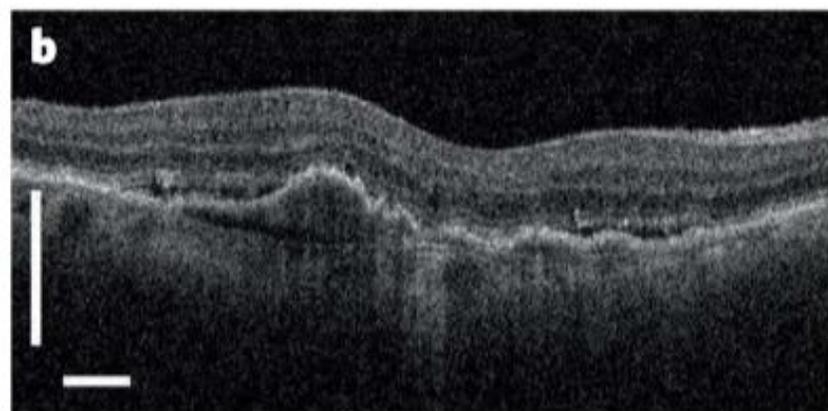
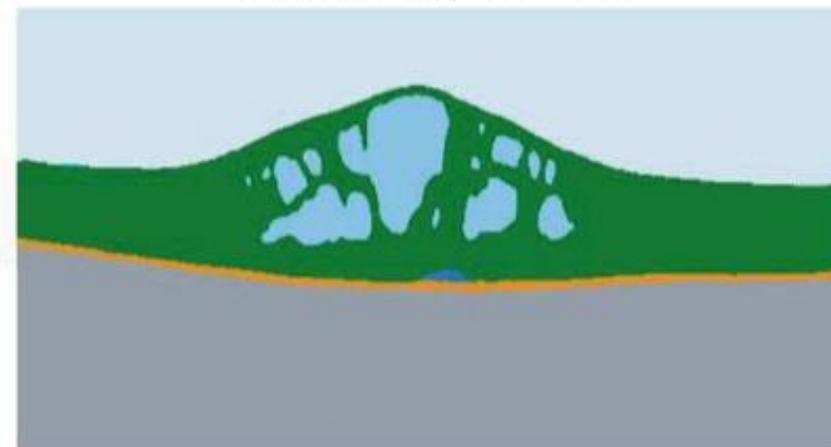
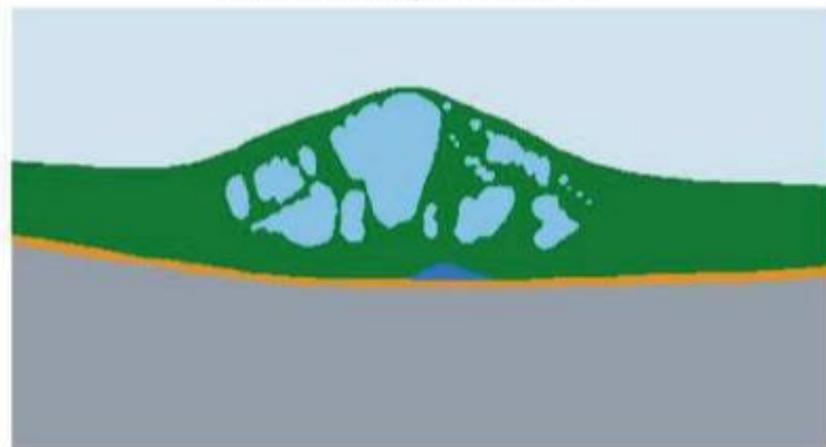
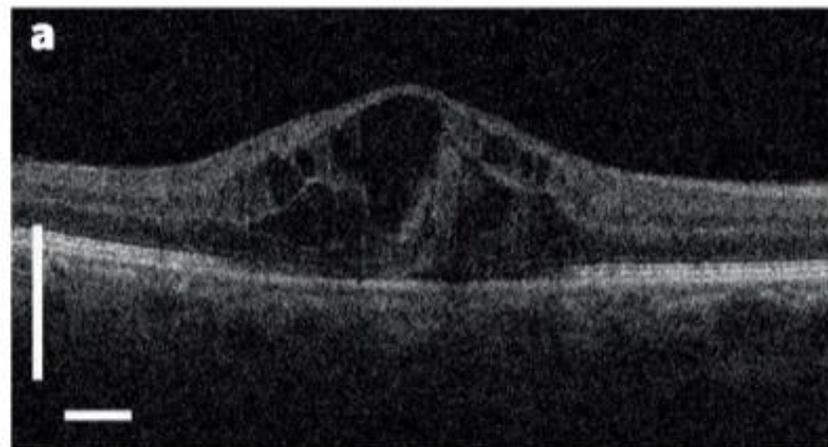






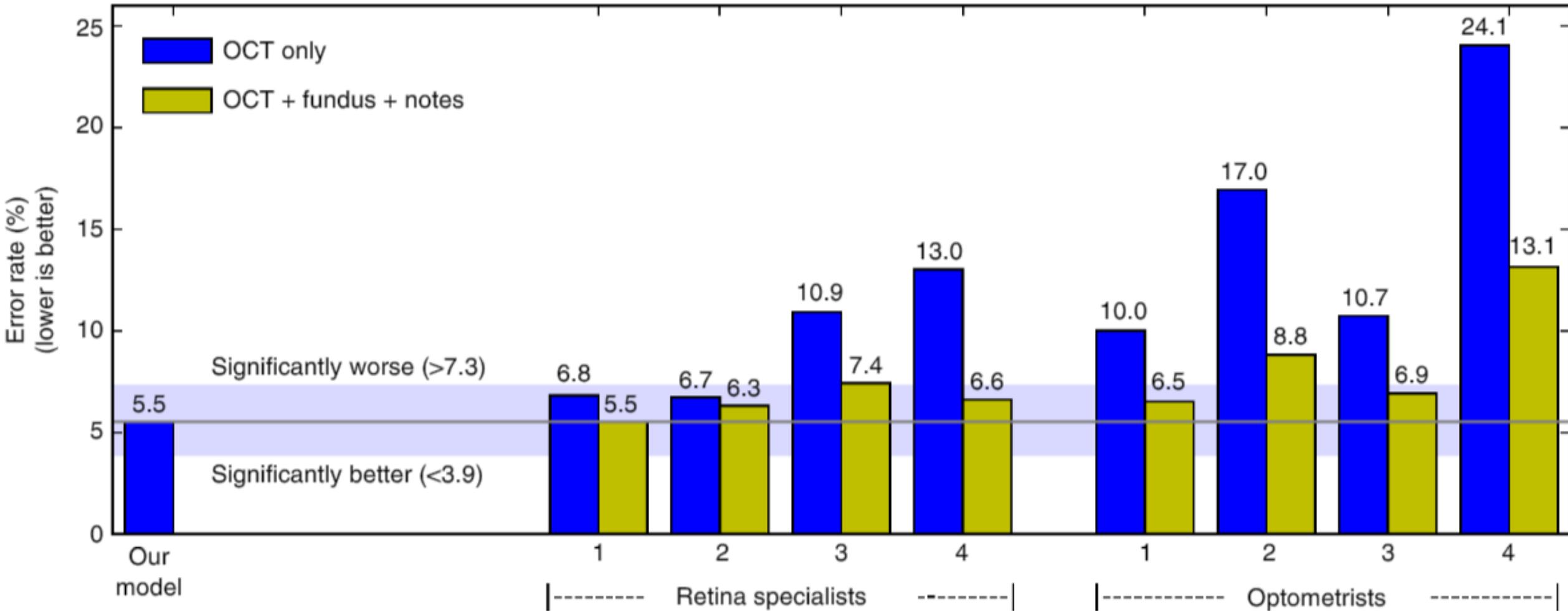
# **Visão & medicina**

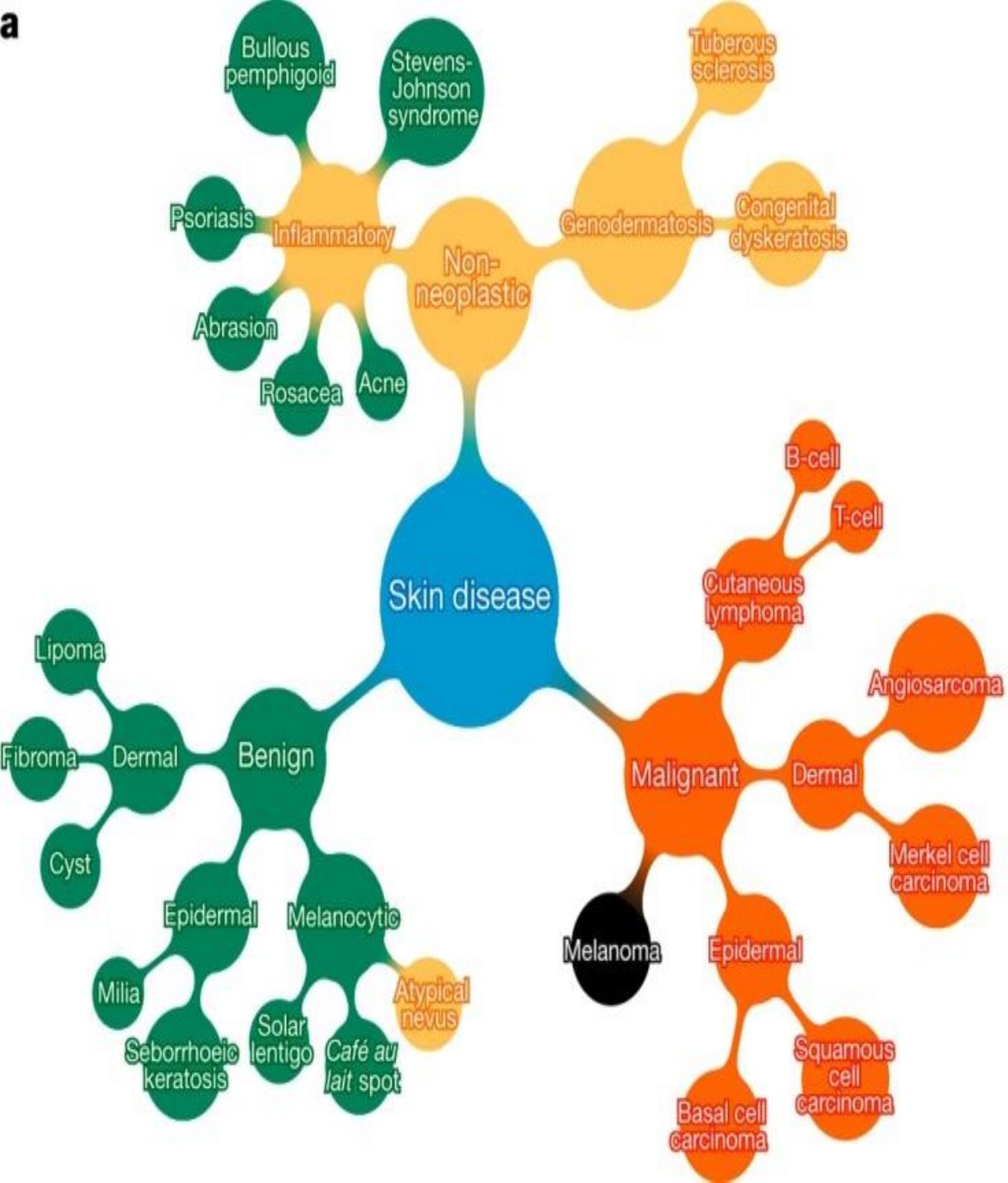
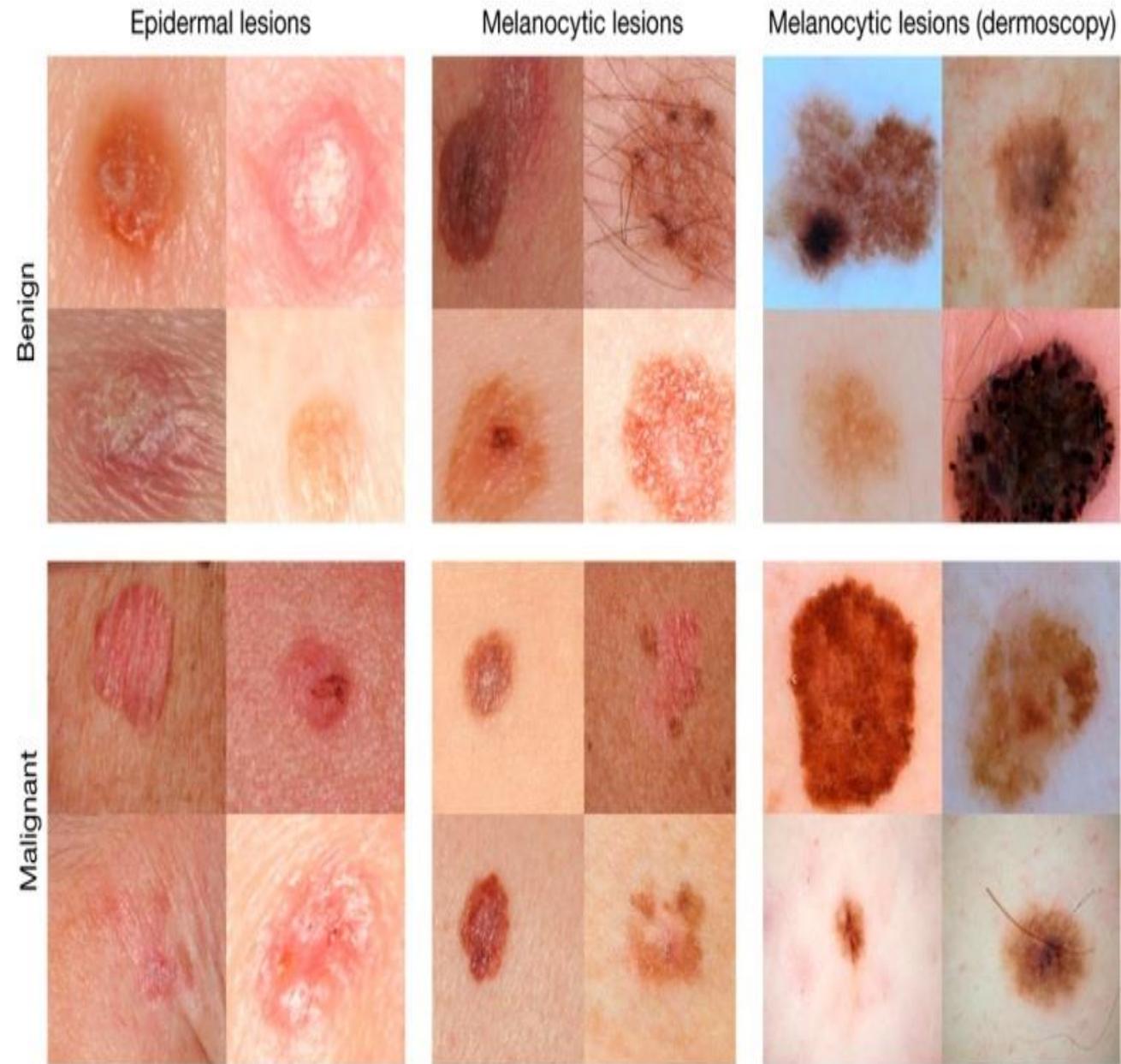
The background features a series of light blue, curved, parallel lines that sweep across the frame from the bottom left towards the top right. In the lower-left corner, there is a faint, light blue grid pattern that appears to be a stylized representation of a landscape or a technical drawing.

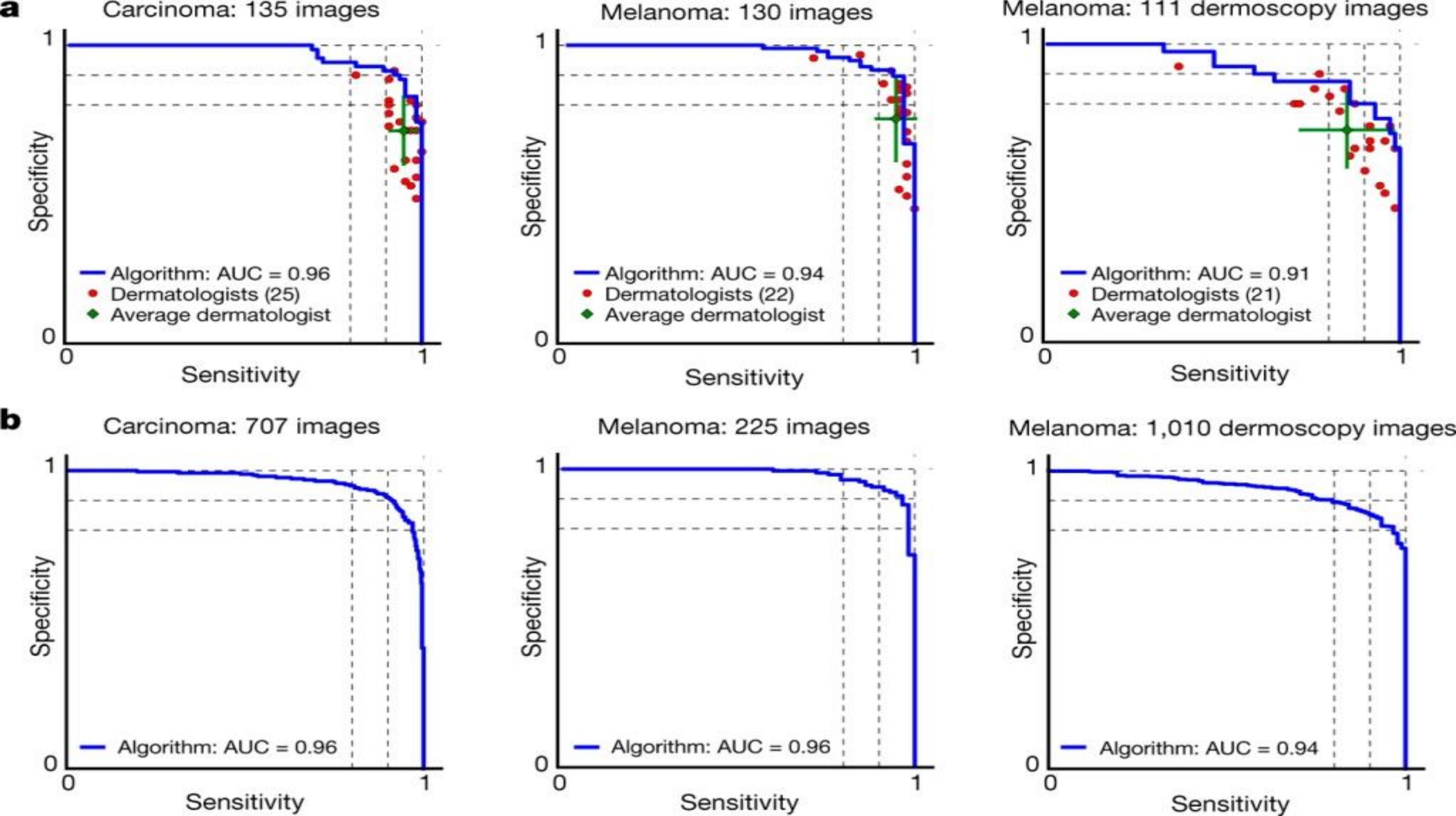


# Diagnóstico oftalmológico

Errors on referral decision  
(every error counted equally)



**a****b**A Esteva *et al. Nature* 1–4 (2017) doi:10.1038/nature21056



t-SNE visualization of the last hidden layer representations in the CNN for four disease classes

Squamous cell carcinomas

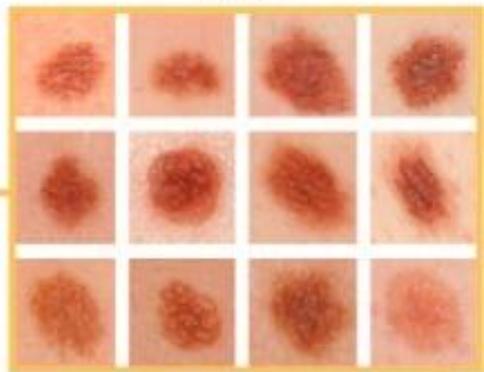


Basal cell carcinomas



- Epidermal benign
- Epidermal malignant
- Melanocytic benign
- Melanocytic malignant

Nevi



Melanomas



Seborrhoeic keratoses



# Gleason's Pattern



1. Small, uniform glands

2. More stroma between glands

3. Distinctly infiltrative margins

4. Irregular masses of neoplastic glands

5. Only occasional gland formation

Well differentiated

Moderately differentiated

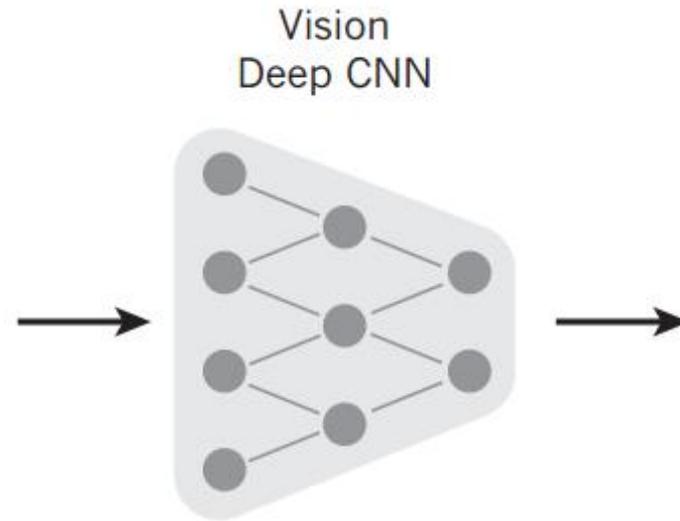
Poorly differentiated/  
Anaplastic

Avaliação de células de próstata para estimativa de risco de câncer

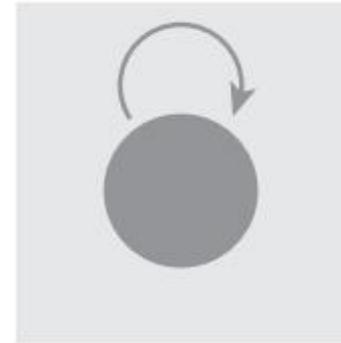
# Visão & Linguagem

The background features a series of light blue, wavy, parallel lines that create a sense of depth and movement. In the lower-left corner, there is a faint, light blue grid pattern that overlaps with the wavy lines.

# Descrição de imagens



Language  
Generating RNN



A group of people  
shopping at an outdoor  
market.

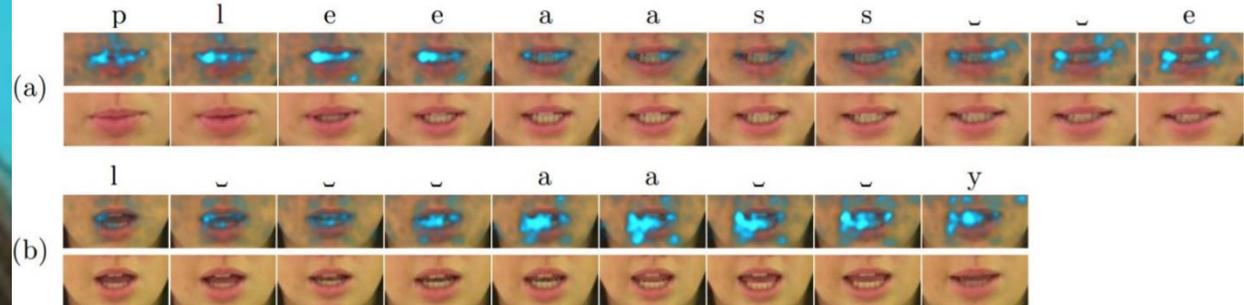
There are many  
vegetables at the  
fruit stand.



A woman is throwing a **frisbee** in a park.



A group of **people** sitting on a boat in the water.



# LipNet



Sentence: Place blue in m 1 soon  
LipNet:

# **Aprendizado por reforço**

Multi-Agentes em Sistemas dinâmicos, Simuladores, Robôs e Jogos!

# Atari: +100 jogos





# DOTA 5 vs 5

K/D/A 0/0/0  
LH/DN 0/0

0 1:12 0

Axe 1  
Witch Doctor 1  
Dragon Knight 1  
Drow Ranger 1

JUGGERNAUT

50	3	300	20	26	14
600 / 600	+25.7				
229 / 229	+23.7				

Drag items to add to quick buy

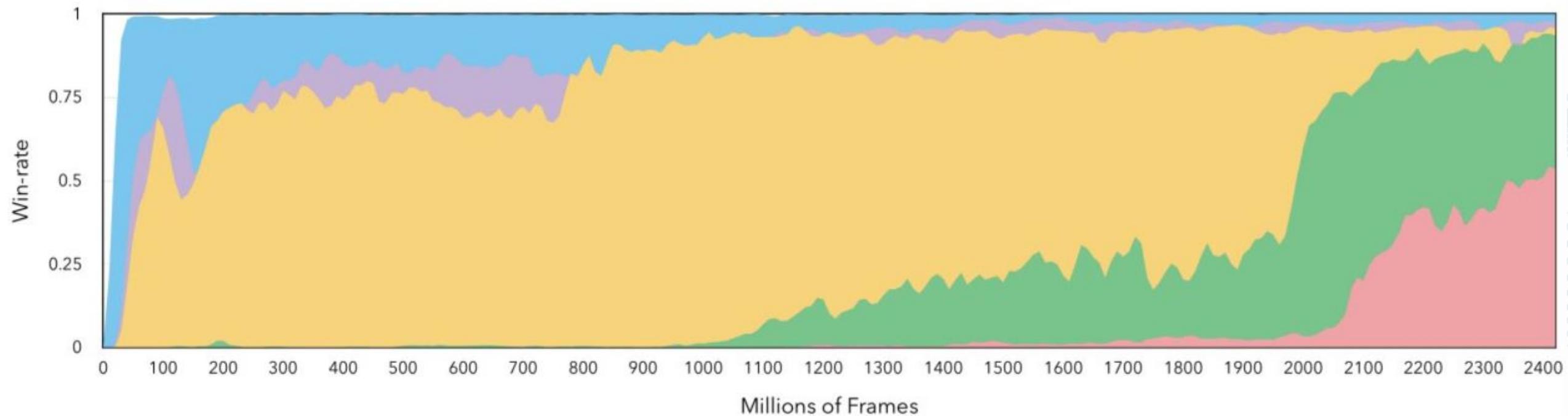
625



# Starcraft 2

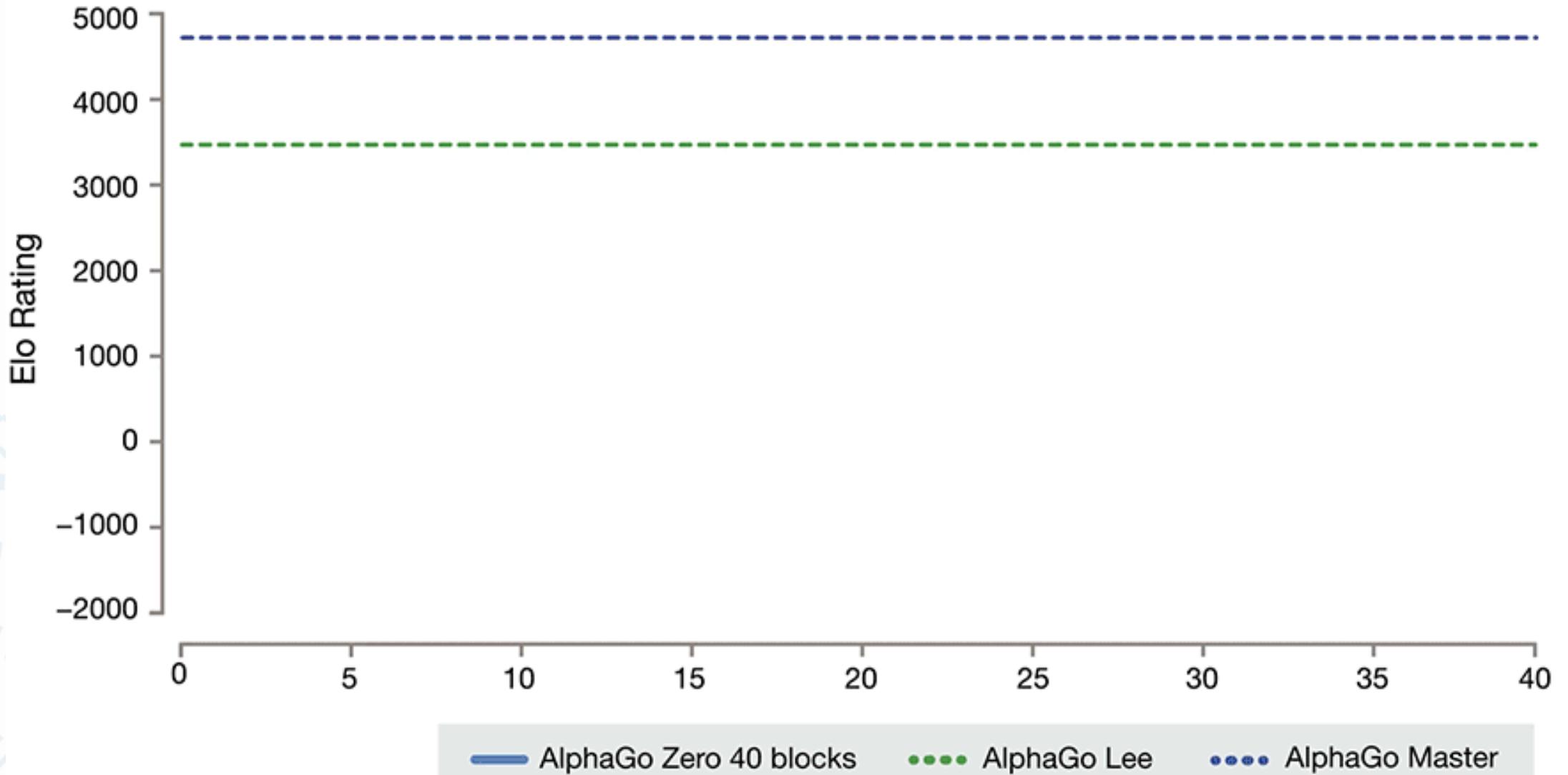


**CheatInsane (L-10)** **CheatResources (L-9)** **VeryHard (L-6)** **Hard (L-4)** **Easy (L-2)**





# AlphaGo Zero (Deep Mind, Google)



# ELF OpenGo Performance

Name (rank)	ELO (world rank)	Result
Kim Ji-seok	3590 (#3)	5-0
Shin Jin-seo	3570 (#5)	5-0
Park Yeonghun	3481 (#23)	5-0
Choi Cheolhan	3466 (#30)	5-0

## Vs top professional players

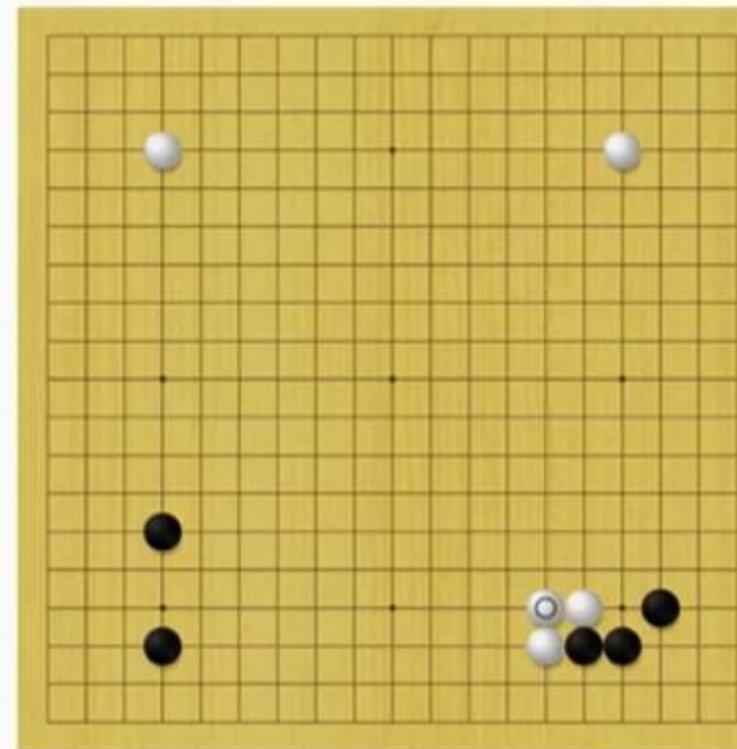
- Single GPU, 80k rollouts, 50 seconds
- Offer unlimited thinking time for the players

## Vs professional players

- Single GPU, 2k rollouts,
- 27-0 against Taiwanese pros.

## Vs strong bot (LeelaZero)

- LeelaZero: 158603eb, 192x15, Apr. 25, 2018:
- 980 wins, 18 losses (98.2%)



How research funders profit  
from hidden investments p. 1107

New books for budding  
scientists p. 1114

Drug leads for malaria  
pp. 1121 & 1129

# Science

315  
7 December 2018  
science.sagepub.com

AAAS



## A DIGITAL PRODIGY

AlphaZero teaches  
itself chess, shogi, and Go  
pp. 1067, 1118, & 1140

# AlphaZero

- Xadrez
- Shogi
- Go

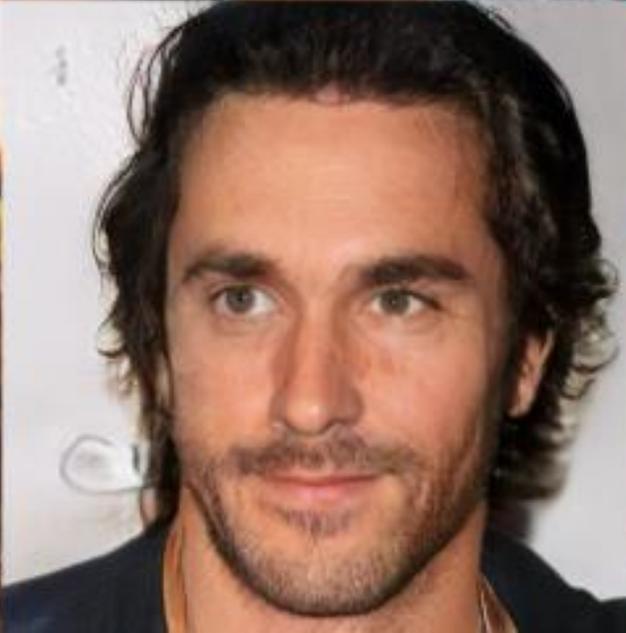
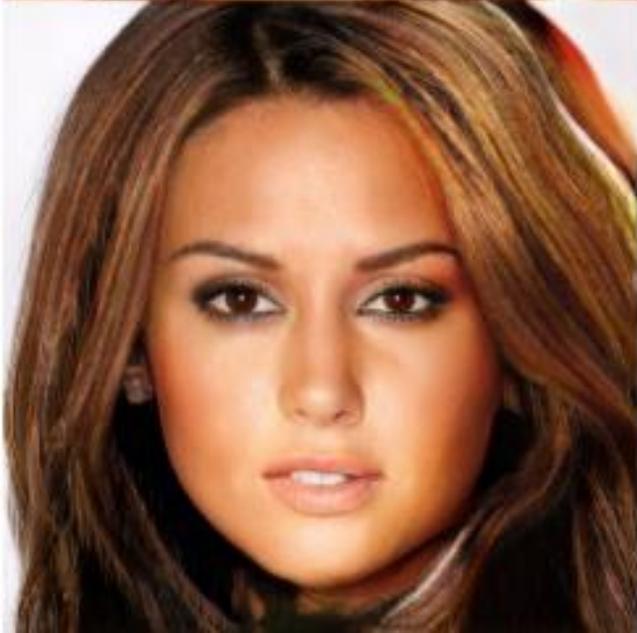
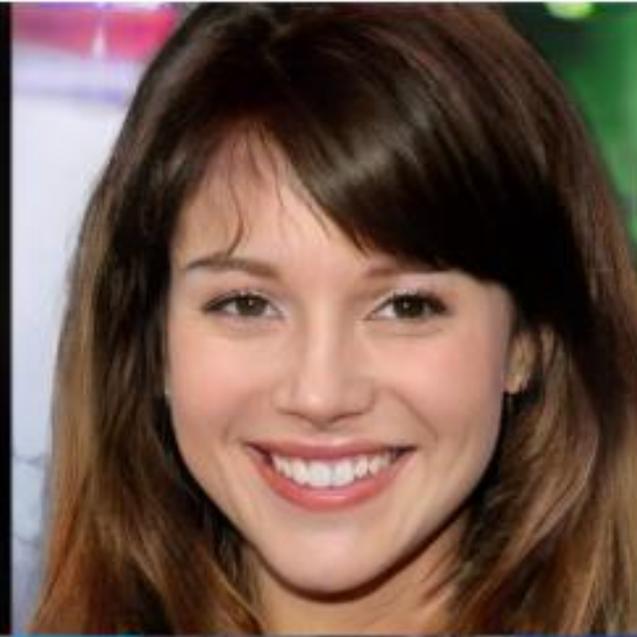
# GANs

The background features a light blue, wavy, layered pattern that resembles a stylized landscape or a series of overlapping planes. The pattern is composed of numerous thin, parallel lines that create a sense of depth and movement. The overall aesthetic is clean and modern, typical of a technical or academic presentation.

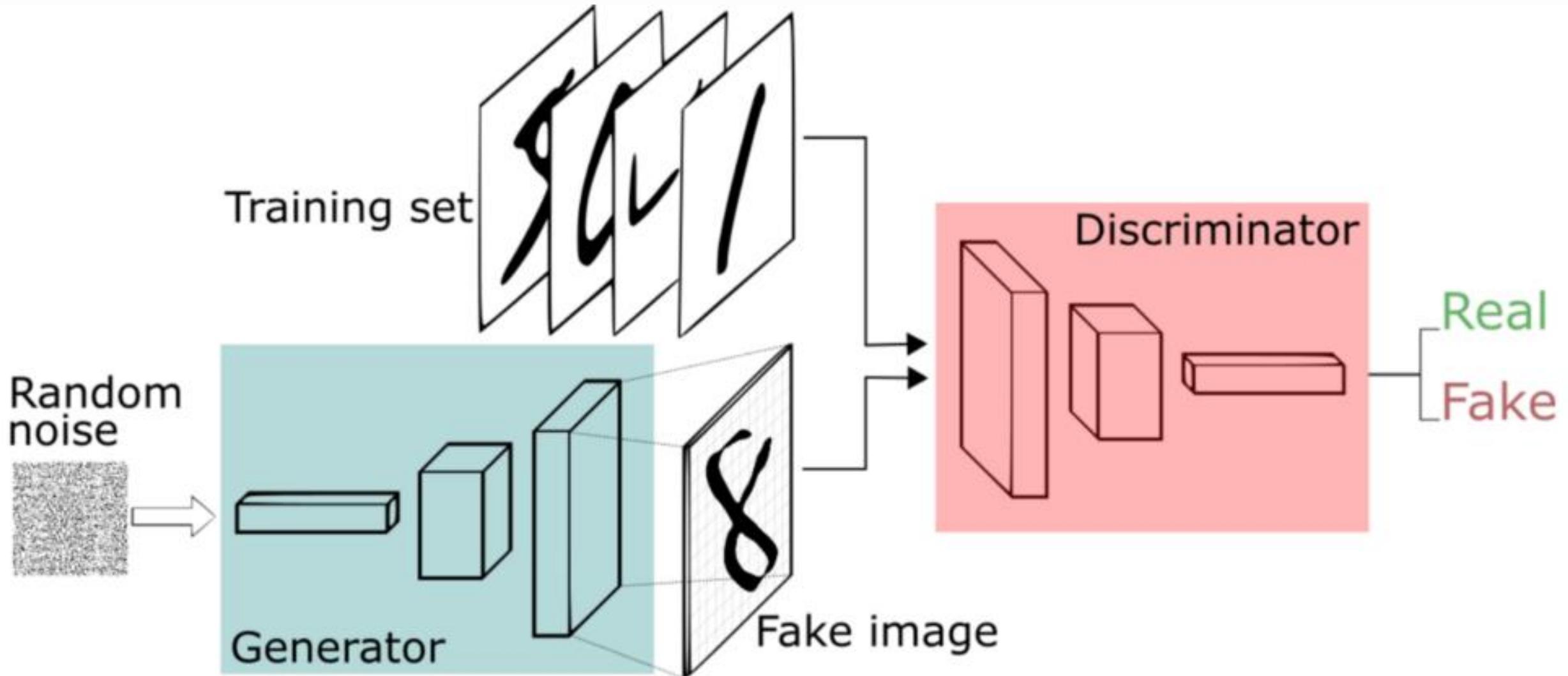
# Celebridades ?

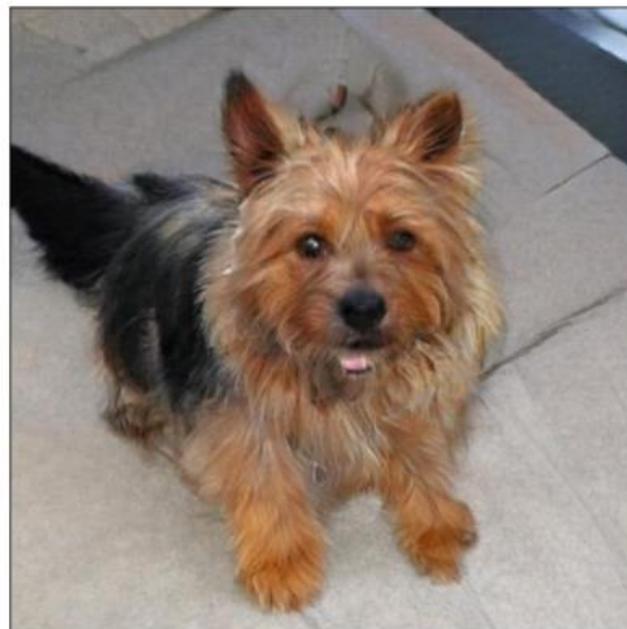
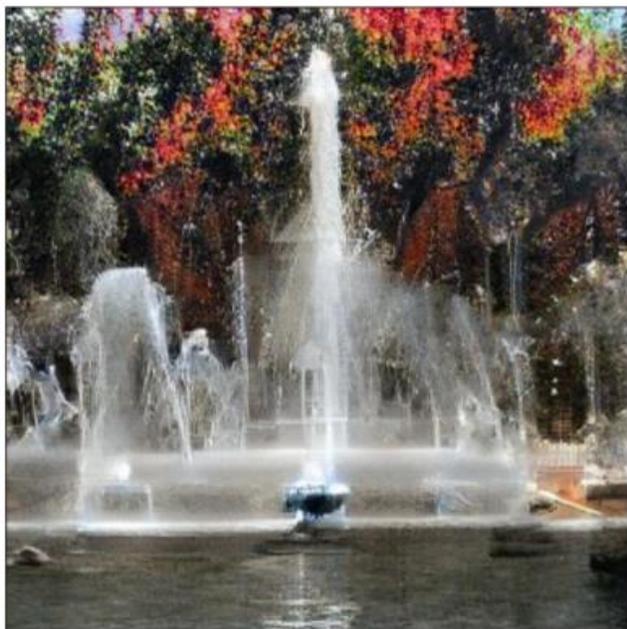


# Quais são “fakes”?



# GAN: Generative Adversarial Network











A



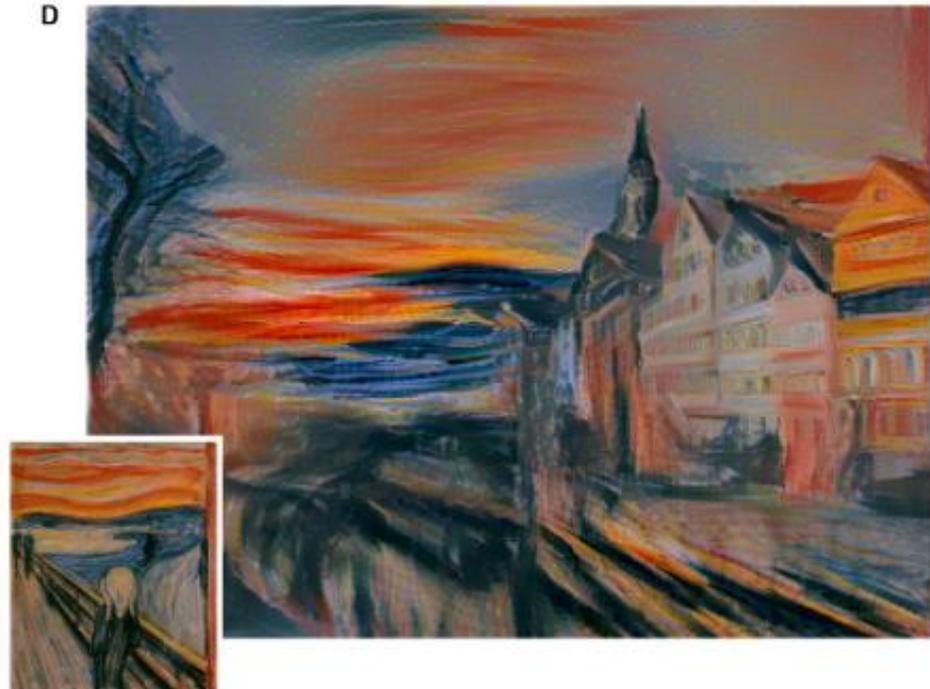
B



C



D



Monet  $\leftrightarrow$  Photos



Monet  $\rightarrow$  photo

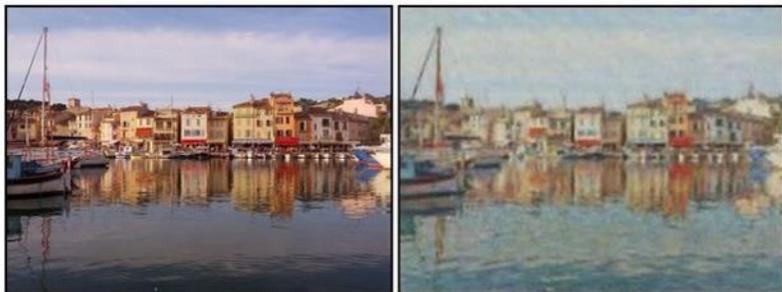


photo  $\rightarrow$  Monet

Zebras  $\leftrightarrow$  Horses



zebra  $\rightarrow$  horse

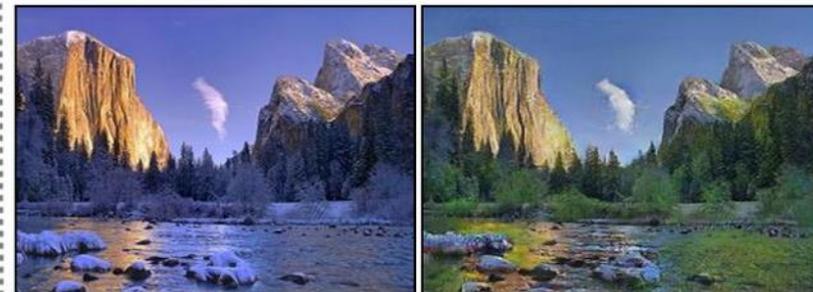


horse  $\rightarrow$  zebra

Summer  $\leftrightarrow$  Winter



summer  $\rightarrow$  winter



winter  $\rightarrow$  summer



Photograph



Monet



Van Gogh



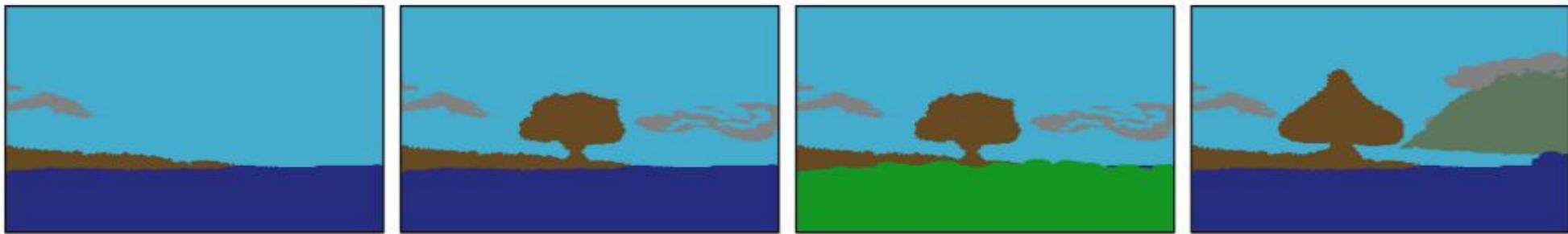
Cezanne



Ukiyo-e

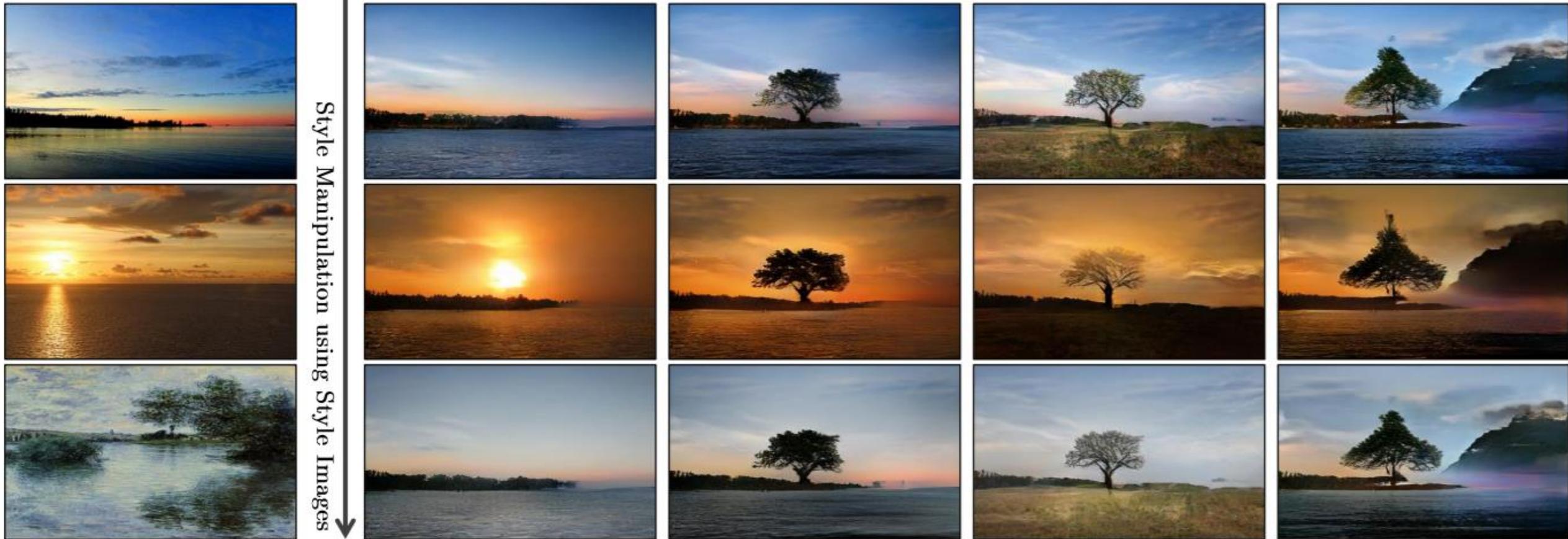


cloud	sky
tree	mountain
sea	grass



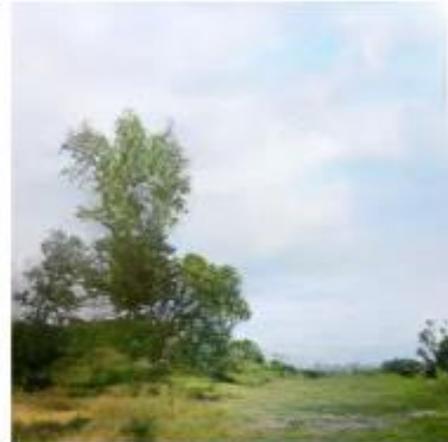
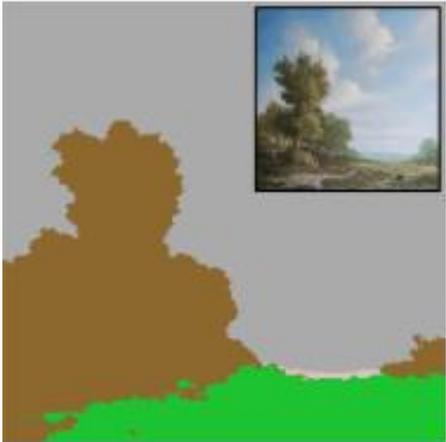
Semantic Manipulation Using Segmentation Map →

Style Manipulation using Style Images ↓



Semantic Image Synthesis with Spatially-Adaptive Normalization

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1903.07291.pdf>



Label



Ground Truth



Ours



CRN



SIMS



pix2pixHD

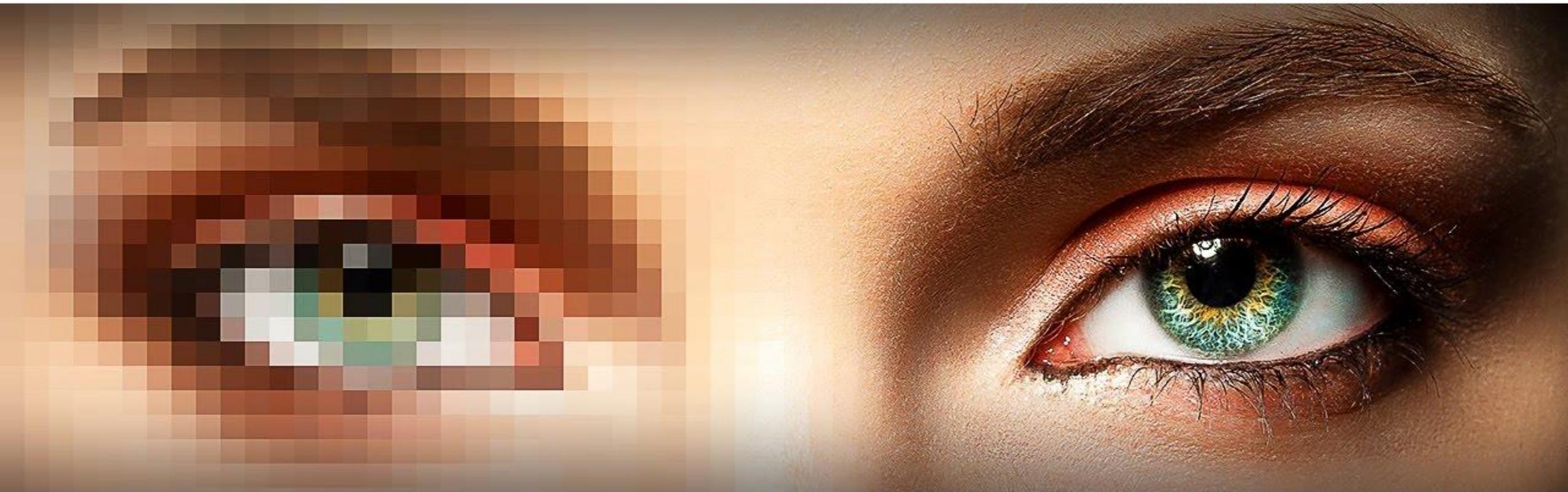
Semantic Image Synthesis with Spatially-Adaptive Normalization

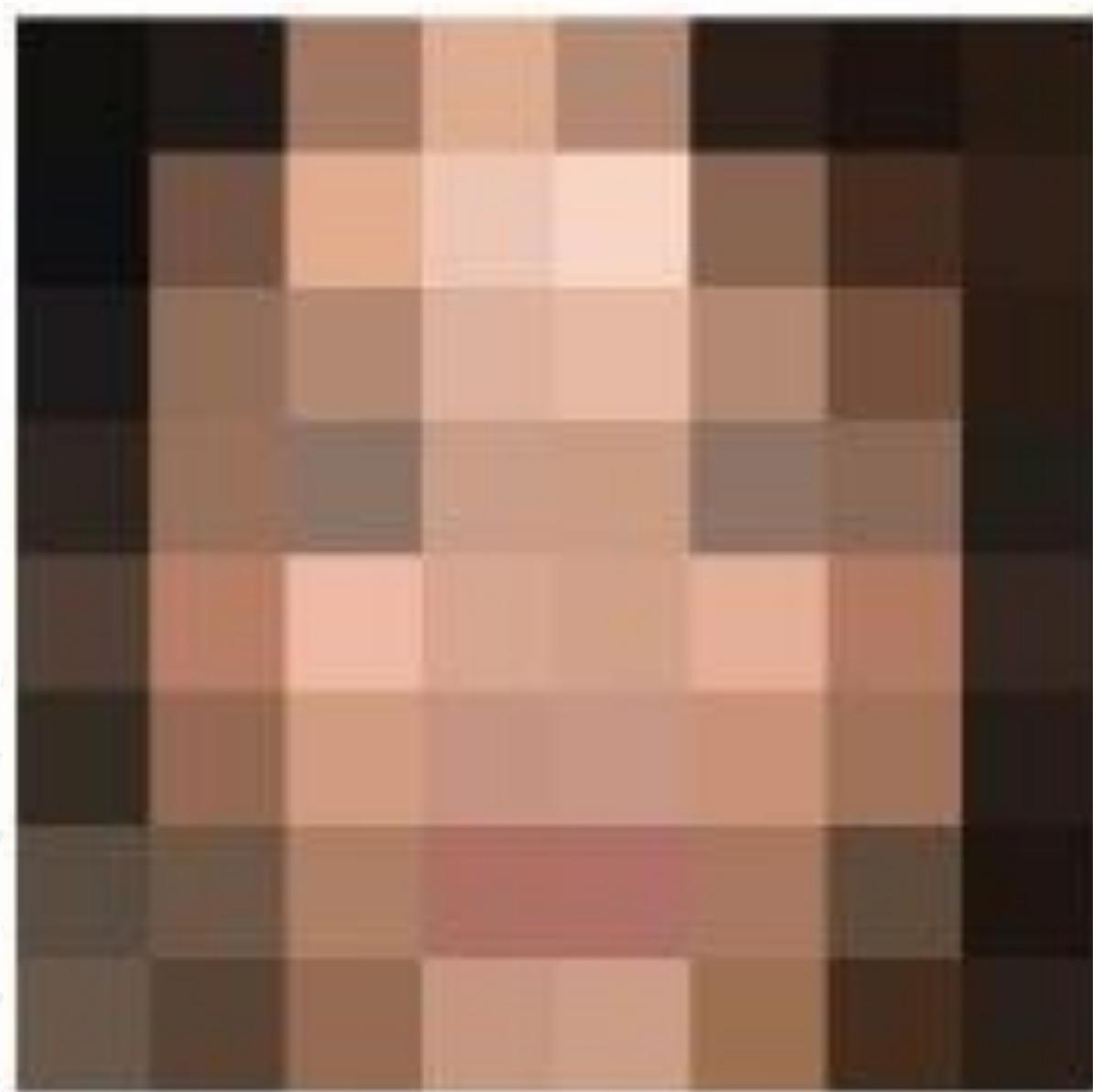
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1903.07291.pdf>

**LOW-RES**

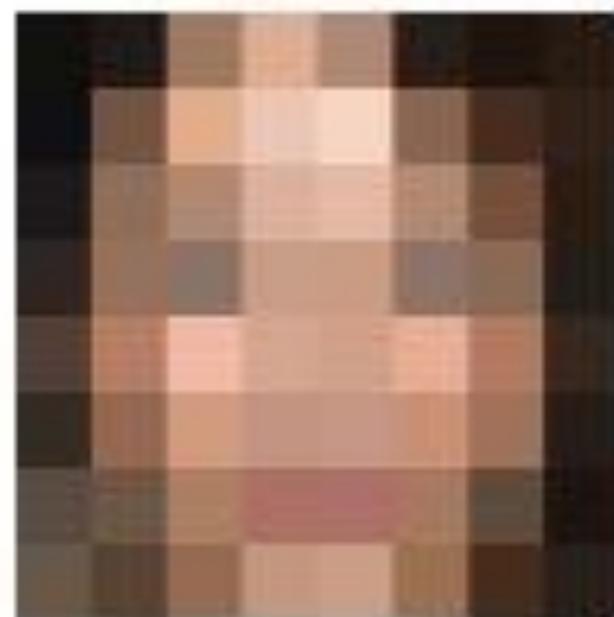


**HIGH-RES**





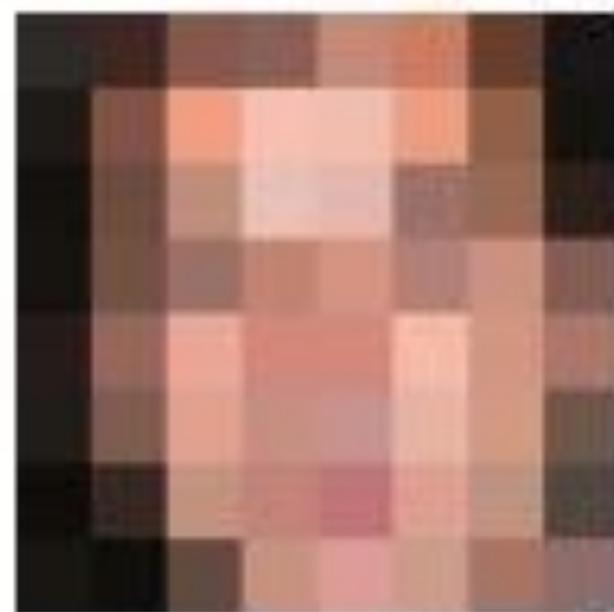
$8 \times 8$  input



$32 \times 32$  samples

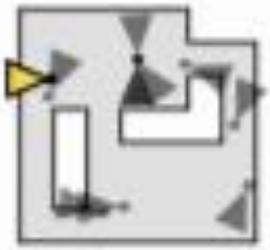


ground truth



# modelização 3D a partir de poucas imagens, visualizando percursos 3D "delirando" informação faltante...

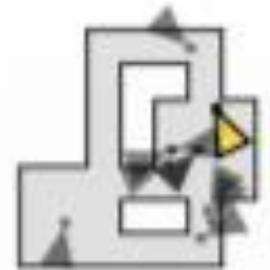
Observations



Prediction



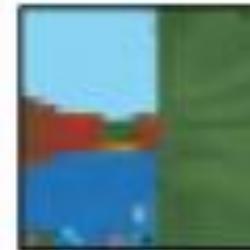
Truth



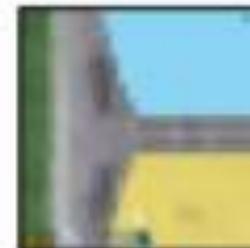
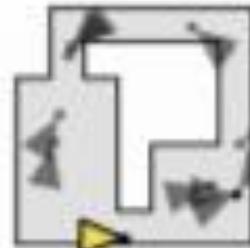
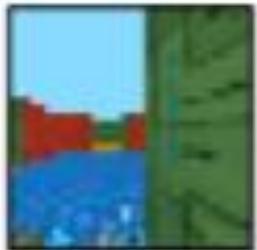
Observations



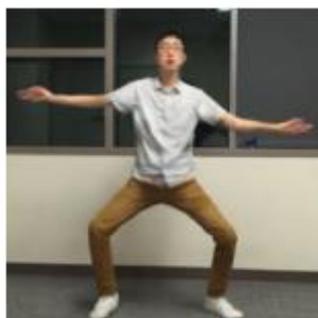
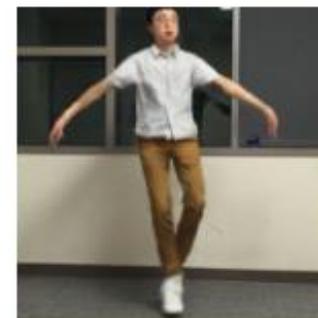
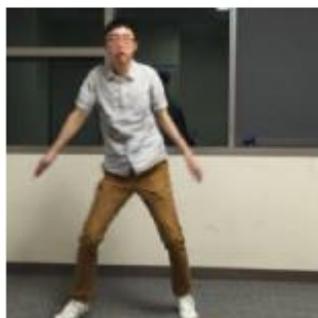
Prediction



Truth



# Everybody dance now!



Source Subject

Target Subject 1

Target Subject 2

Source Subject

Target Subject 1

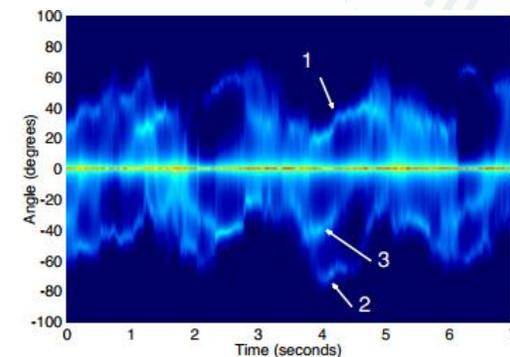
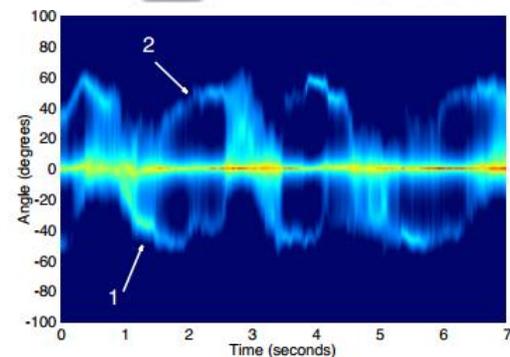
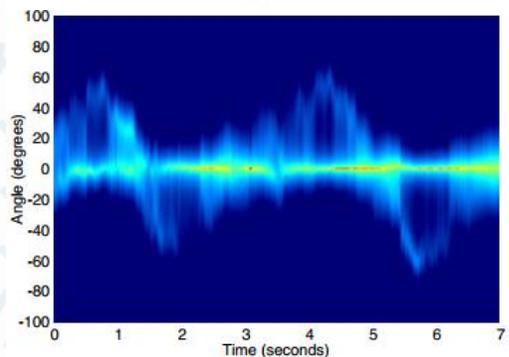
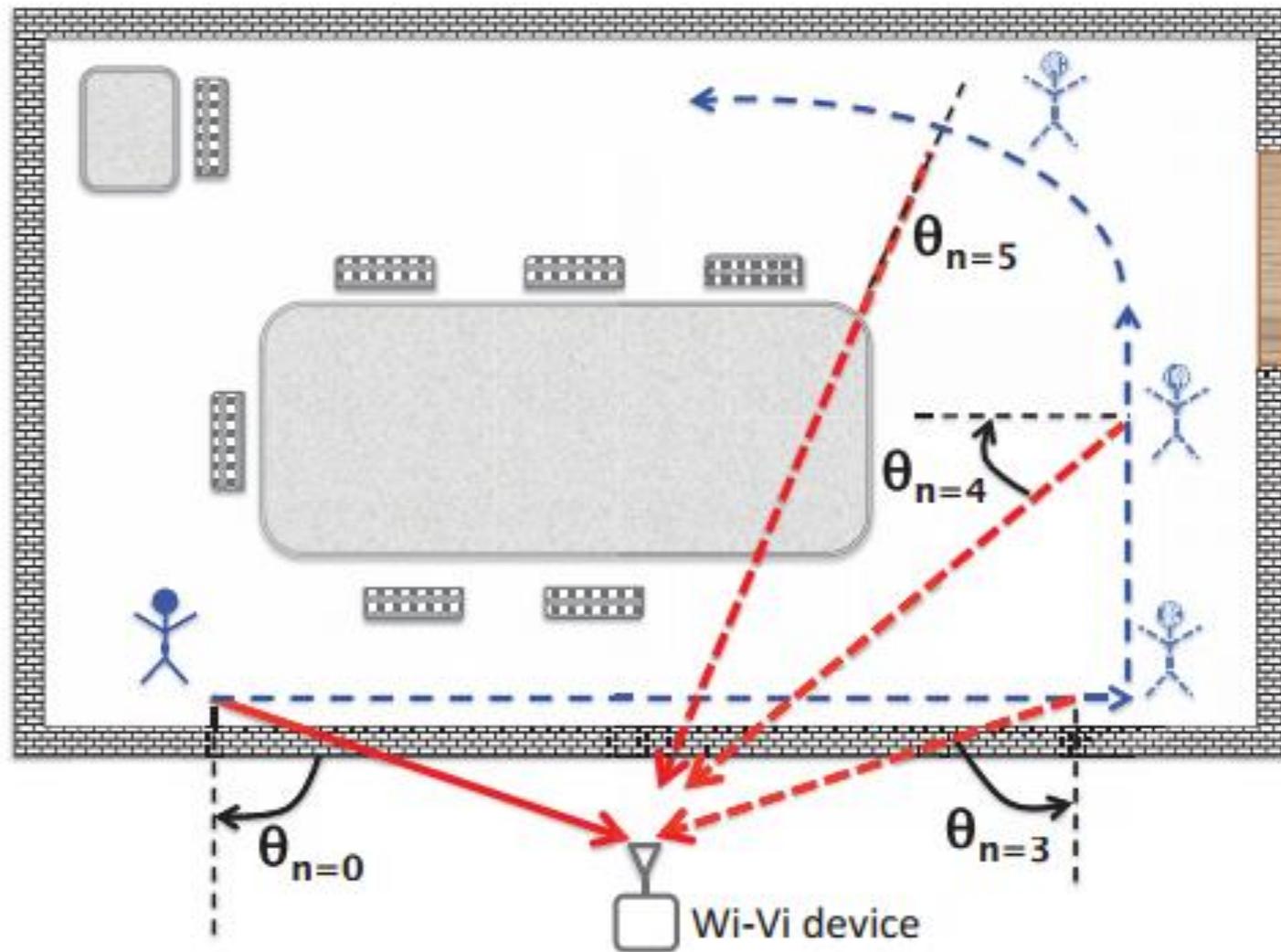
Target Subject 2

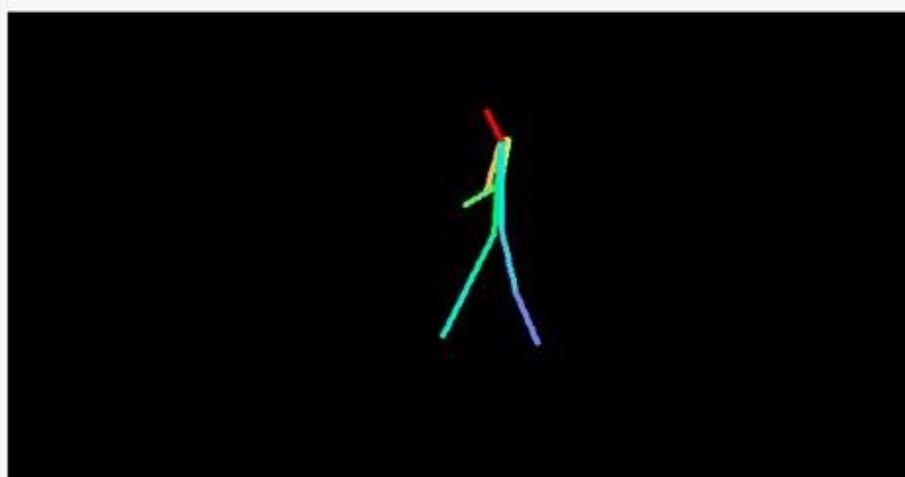
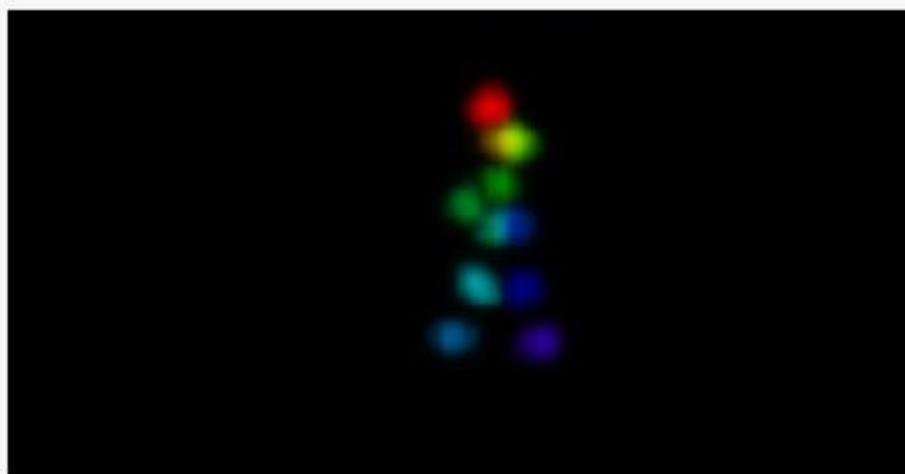


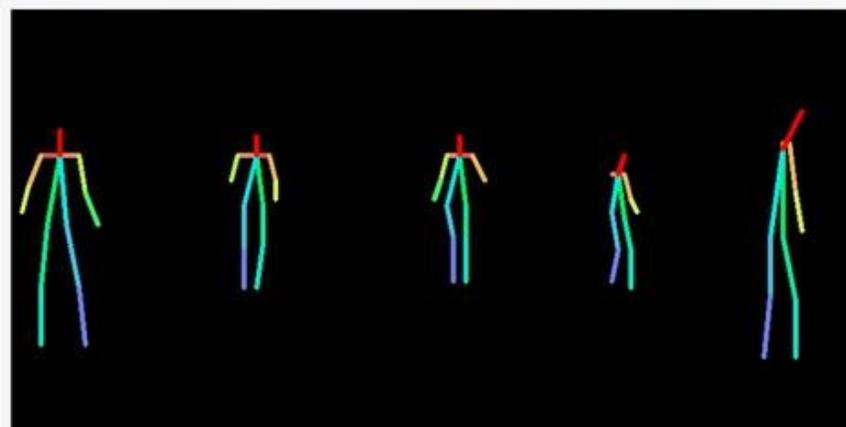
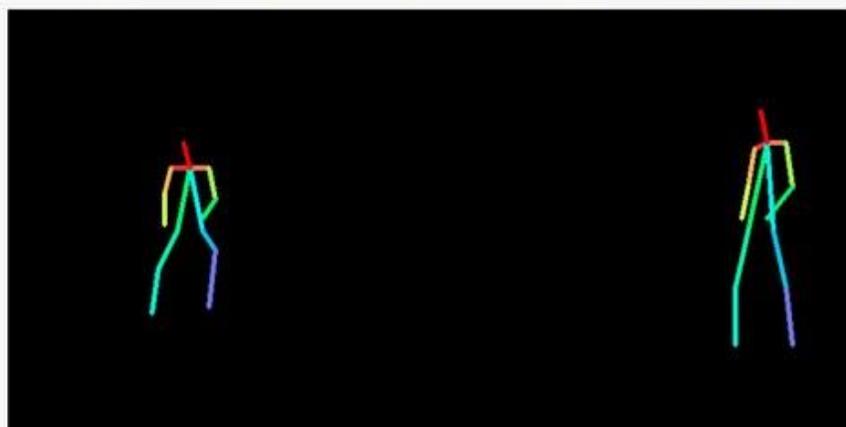
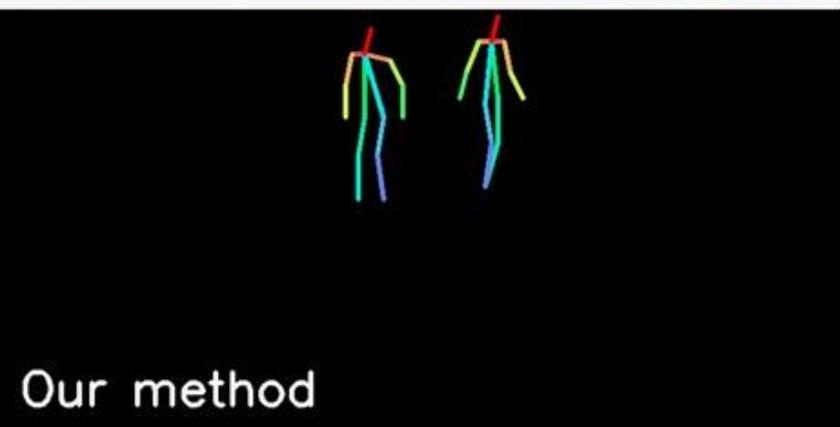




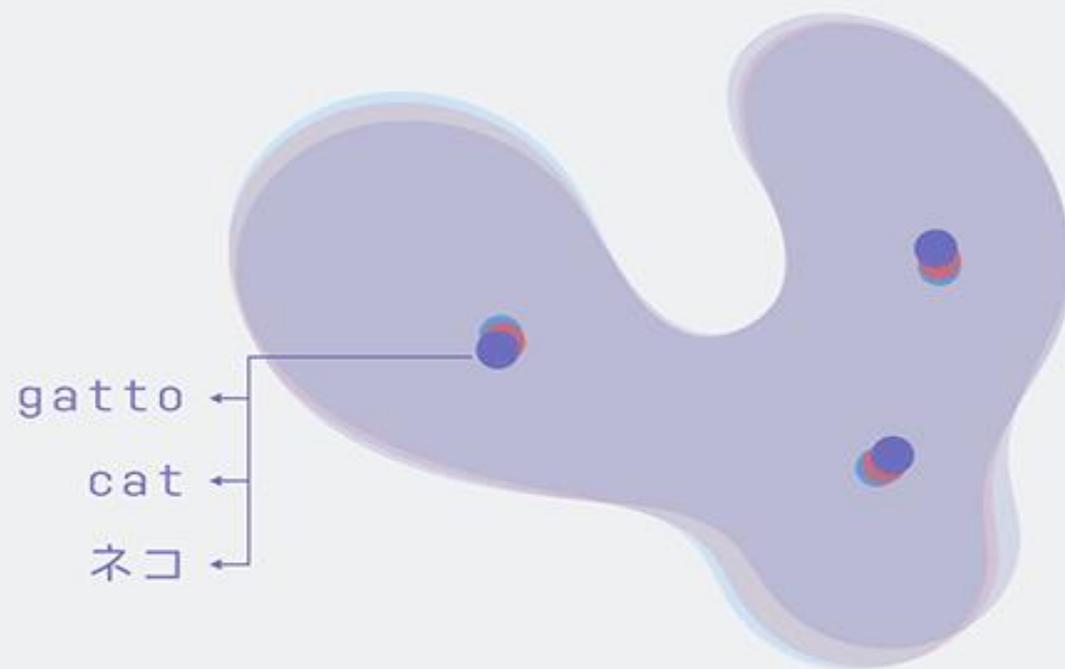
**“visão” WiFi através de muros**





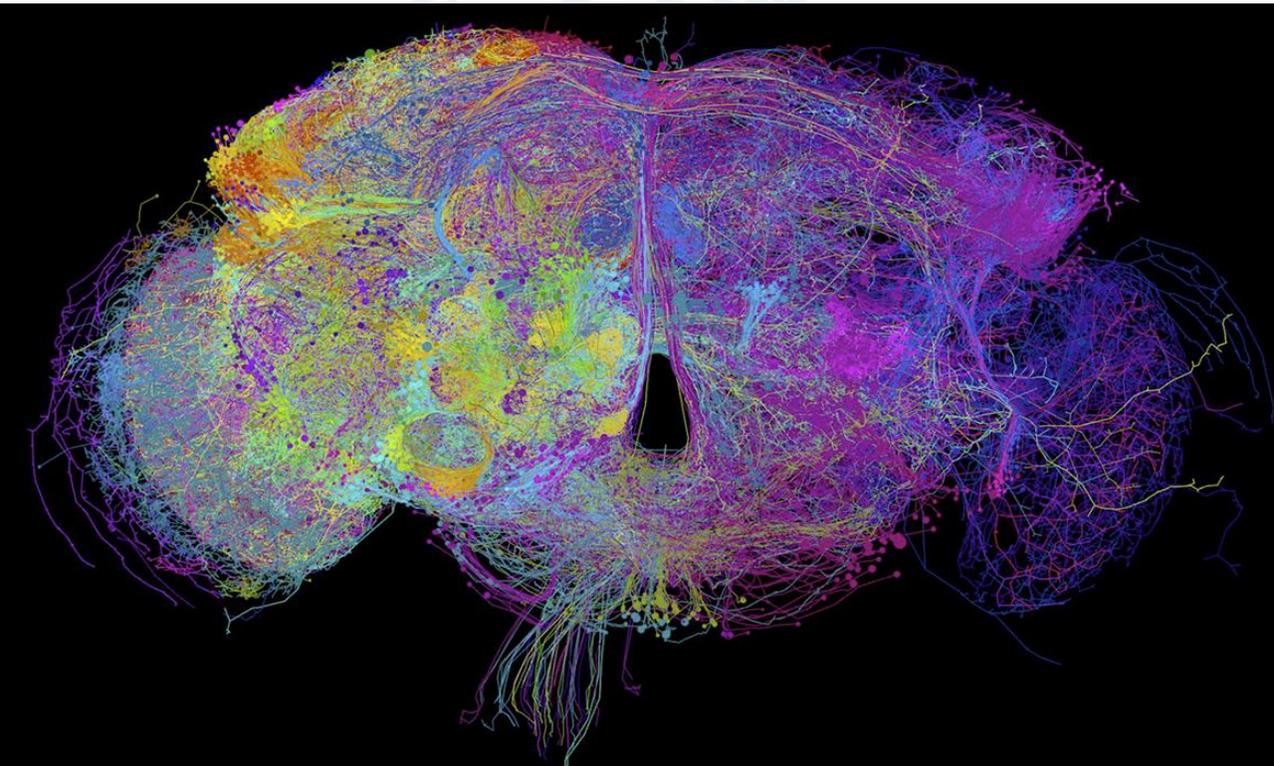


# Tradução Não Supervisionada



# Modelização de fenômenos complexos

- Dobra de proteínas
- Segmentação de imagens biológicas e reconstrução 3D
- Modelo global de iluminação, simulando ray-tracing



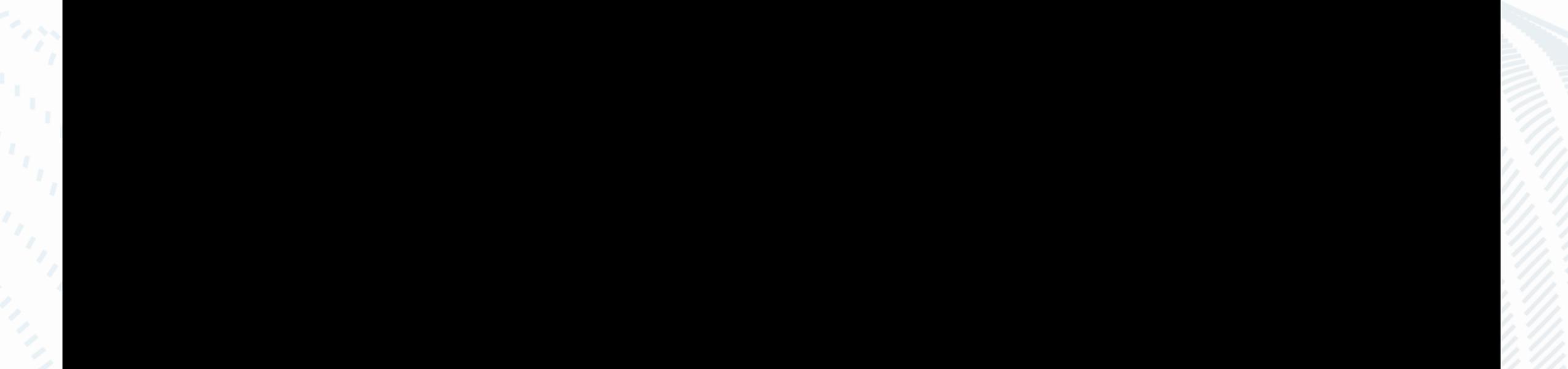
The background features a stylized globe with a grid of latitude and longitude lines. The lines are rendered in a light blue color and are slightly blurred, giving a sense of depth and movement. The globe is centered in the lower half of the frame, with the text overlaid on it.

**Usos mais questionáveis...**

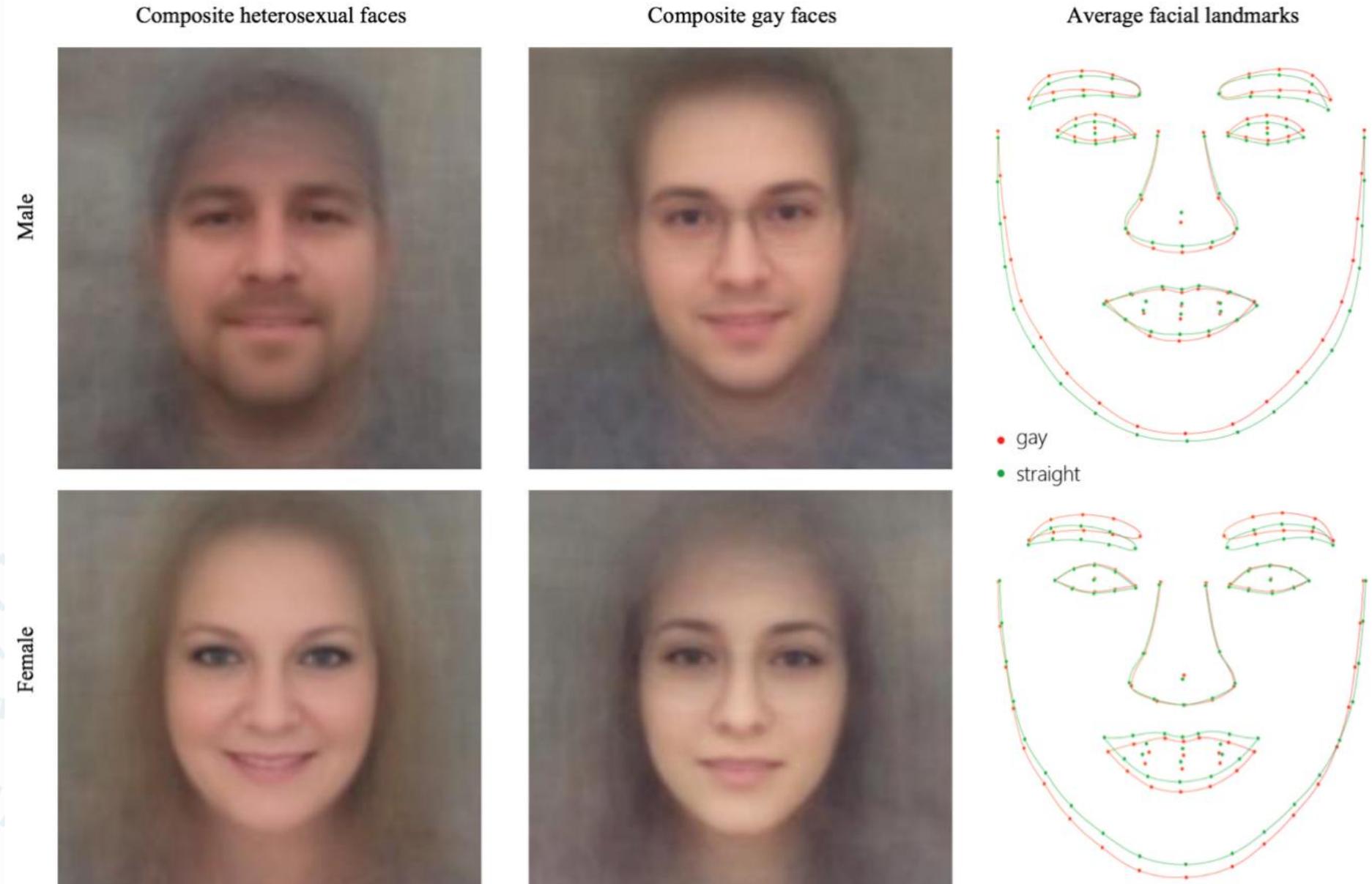
# Fake videos



# Armas autônomas



# Deep neural networks are more accurate than humans at detecting sexual orientation from facial images.



Faces contain much more information about sexual orientation than can be perceived and interpreted by the human brain.

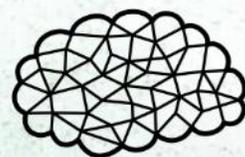
Deep neural networks were used to extract features from 35,326 facial images. These features were entered into a logistic regression aimed at classifying sexual orientation.

Given a single facial image, a classifier could correctly distinguish between gay and heterosexual men in 81% of cases, and in 74% of cases for women. Human judges achieved much lower accuracy: 61% for men and 54% for women. The accuracy of the algorithm increased to 91% and 83%, respectively, given five facial images per person.

Facial features employed by the classifier included both fixed (e.g., nose shape) and transient facial features (e.g., grooming style). Consistent with the prenatal hormone theory of sexual orientation, gay men and women tended to have gender-atypical facial morphology, expression, and grooming styles. Those findings advance our understanding of the origins of sexual orientation and the limits of human perception.

# Ainda mais exemplos... Com código!

<http://deeplearninggallery.com/>



Deep Learning Gallery - a curated list of awesome deep learning projects

GALLERY

TALENT

SUBMIT

SUBSCRIBE

ABOUT



## Deep Drumpf

Combined a dozen random Drumpf gifs with a dozen random images using Deep Neural Net based Style Transfer.

[LEARN MORE](#)



## Face2Face

Capture facial expressions in real-time and transpose them to another human's face.

[LEARN MORE](#)



## Quadcopter Navigation in the Forest

Quadcopter navigation through a forest trail using Deep Neural Networks.

[LEARN MORE](#)



## colornet

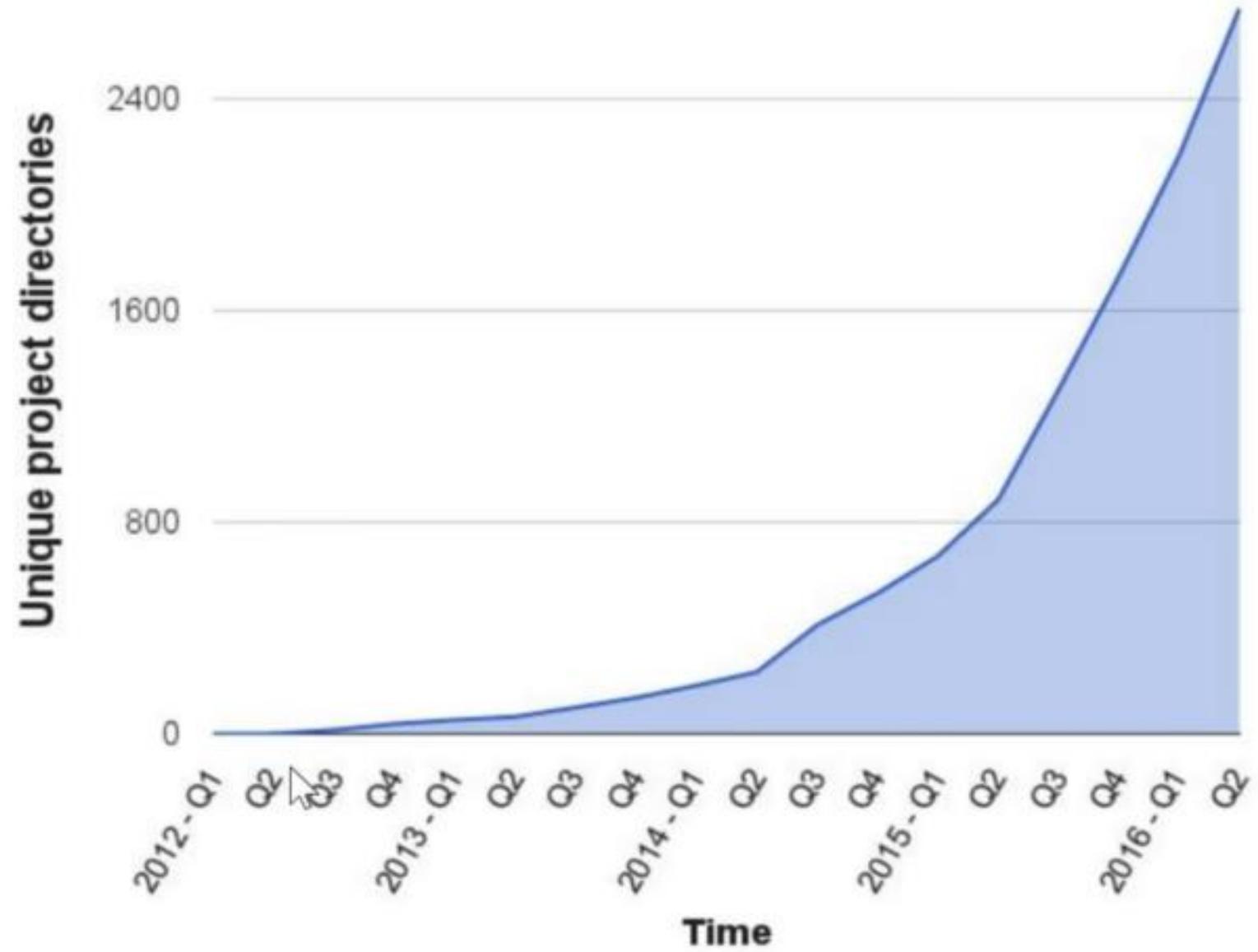
2928

Neural Network that automatically adds color to black and white images.

[GITHUB](#)

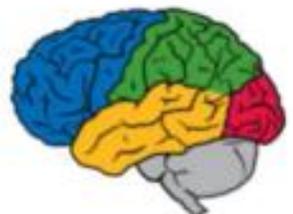
# Growing Use of Deep Learning at Google

# of directories containing model description files



**Across many products/areas:**

- Android
- Apps
- drug discovery
- Gmail
- Image understanding
- Maps
- Natural language understanding
- Photos
- Robotics research
- Speech
- Translation
- YouTube
- ... many others ...

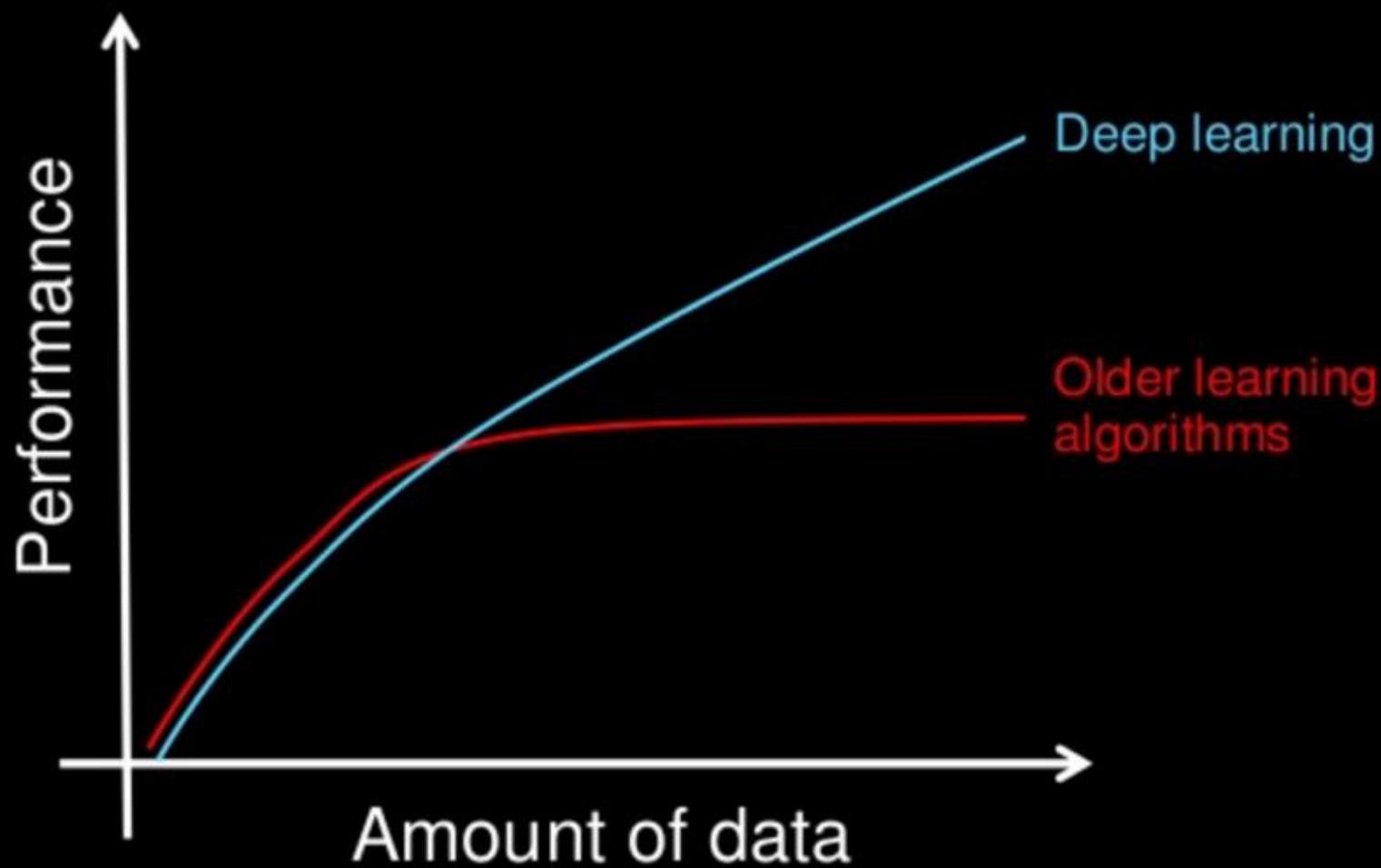


# Limitações

- Convergência incerta para o mínimo global da função de custo/erro (*loss*)
- Difícil interpretação do estado interno da rede: “black box”
- Arquitetura da rede e hiper parâmetros determinados de forma experimental e assistemática
- Alto custo computacional para treinamento
- **Necessita quantidades gigantescas de dados!**

Mas...

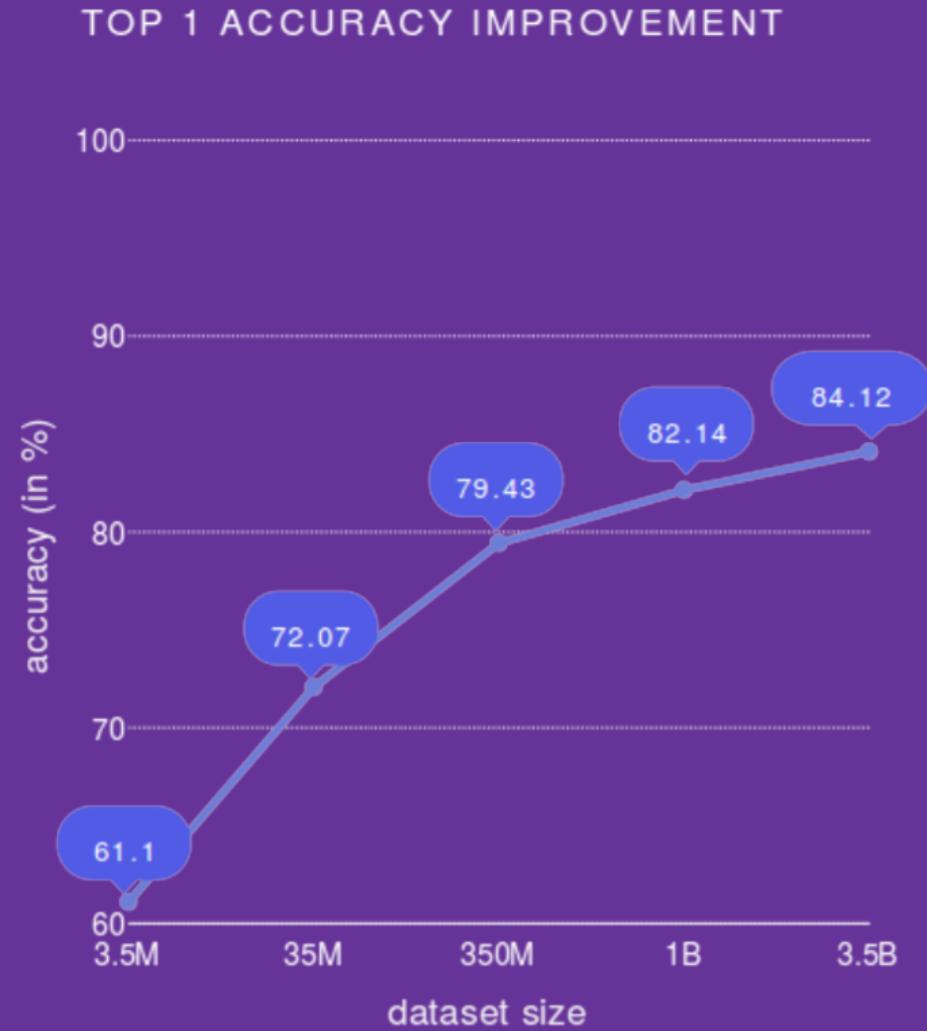
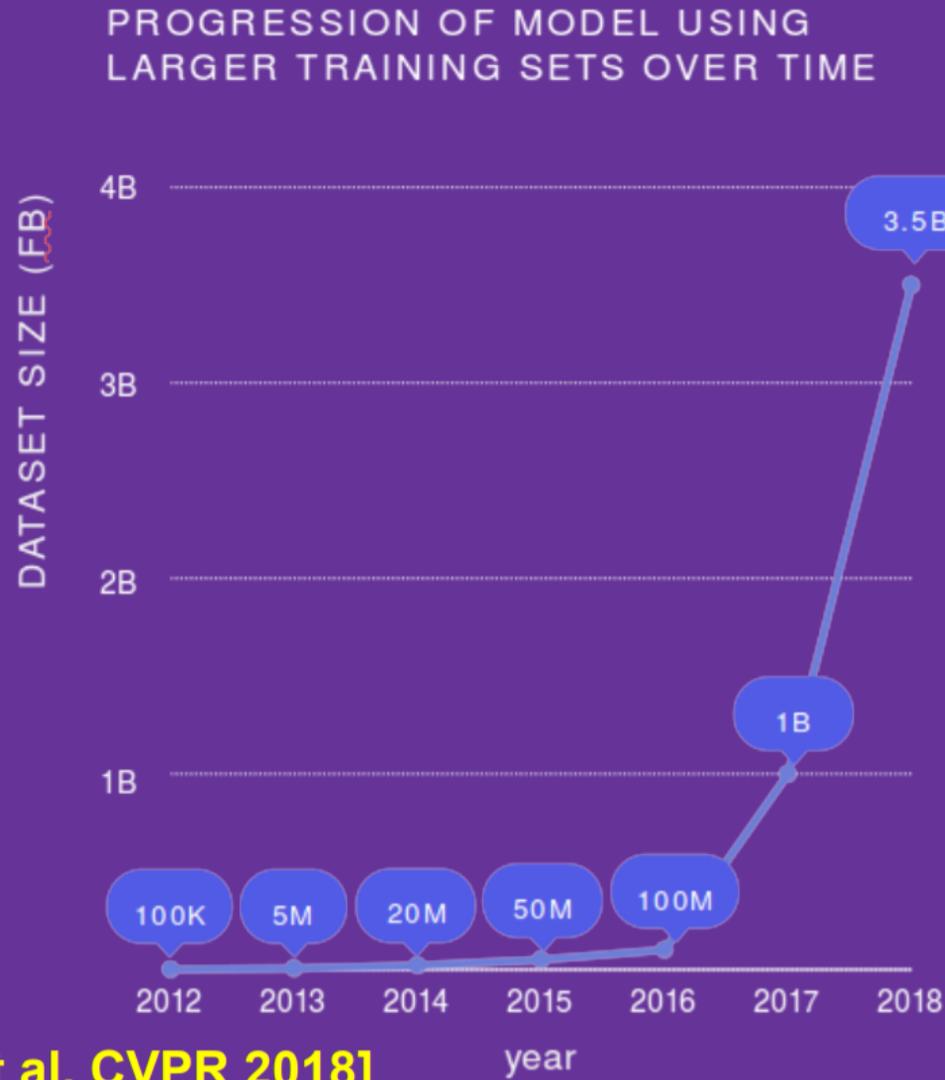
# Why deep learning



How do data science techniques scale with amount of data?

# Weakly supervised learning: from Instagram hash tags

- ▶ Pretraining on 3.5b instagram images with 17k hashtags. Training/test on ImageNet



[Mahajan et al. CVPR 2018]

# **Relevância econômica**

The background features a light blue color palette. On the right side, there are several curved, parallel lines that create a sense of depth and movement. On the left side, there is a faint, grid-like pattern of small squares, suggesting a technical or data-oriented theme.

À medida em que as competências em IA cruzam a fronteira da pesquisa de laboratório em direção a tecnologias economicamente valiosas, um ciclo virtuoso se estabelece no qual até pequenas melhorias de desempenho passam a valer grandes somas de dinheiro, suscitando maiores investimentos em pesquisa.

Existe agora um amplo consenso de que a pesquisa em IA está progredindo firmemente, e que seu impacto na sociedade provavelmente aumentará...

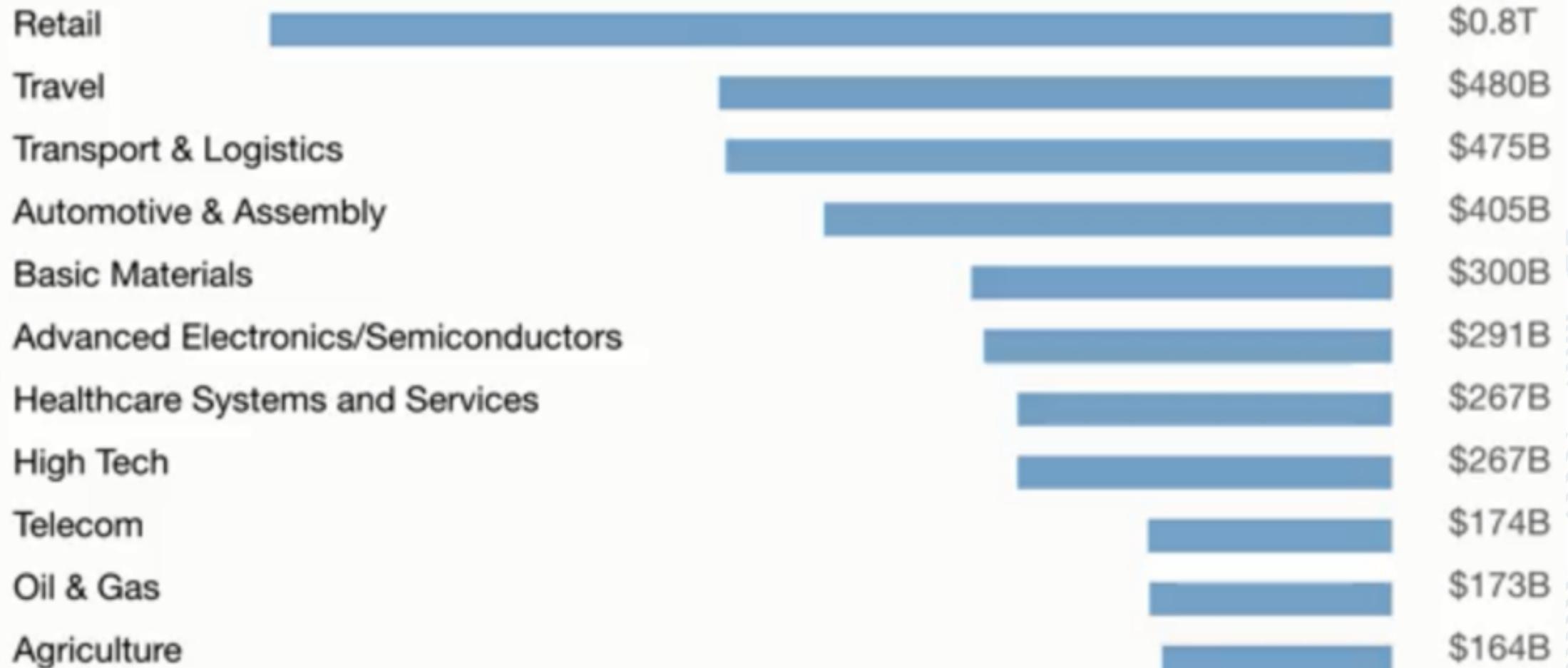
Devido ao grande potencial da IA, é importante pesquisar como colher seus benefícios, evitando perigos potenciais.

Stephen Hawking

Traduzido e adaptado

# Criação de valor com a IA até 2030

McKinsey: 13 trilhões de dólares



1		<a href="#">Apple Inc.</a> 1.091.000	<b>Tec</b>
2		<a href="#">Amazon.com</a> 976.650	<b>Tec</b>
3		<a href="#">Microsoft</a> 877.400	<b>Tec</b>
4		<a href="#">Alphabet Inc.</a> 839.740	<b>Tec</b>
5		<a href="#">Berkshire Hathaway</a> 523.520	Fin
6		<a href="#">Facebook</a> 473.850	<b>Tec</b>
7		<a href="#">Alibaba Group</a> 423.600	<b>Tec</b>
8		<a href="#">Tencent</a> 388.080	<b>Tec</b>
9		<a href="#">JPMorgan Chase</a> 379.440	Fin
10		<a href="#">Johnson &amp; Johnson</a> 370.650	Med/Far ma

# Ranking global de empresas por capitalização de mercado

Apple vale metade do PIB do Brasil (setembro/2018)

Fundada em 2004

Fora do top 10, Combustível e Veículos: Exxon (1º), Shell, BP, General Electric, AT&T, Proctor&Gamble, Chevron, Walmart...

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_public\\_corporations\\_by\\_market\\_capitalization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_public_corporations_by_market_capitalization)  
(September 28, 2018)

ÉTATS-UNIS

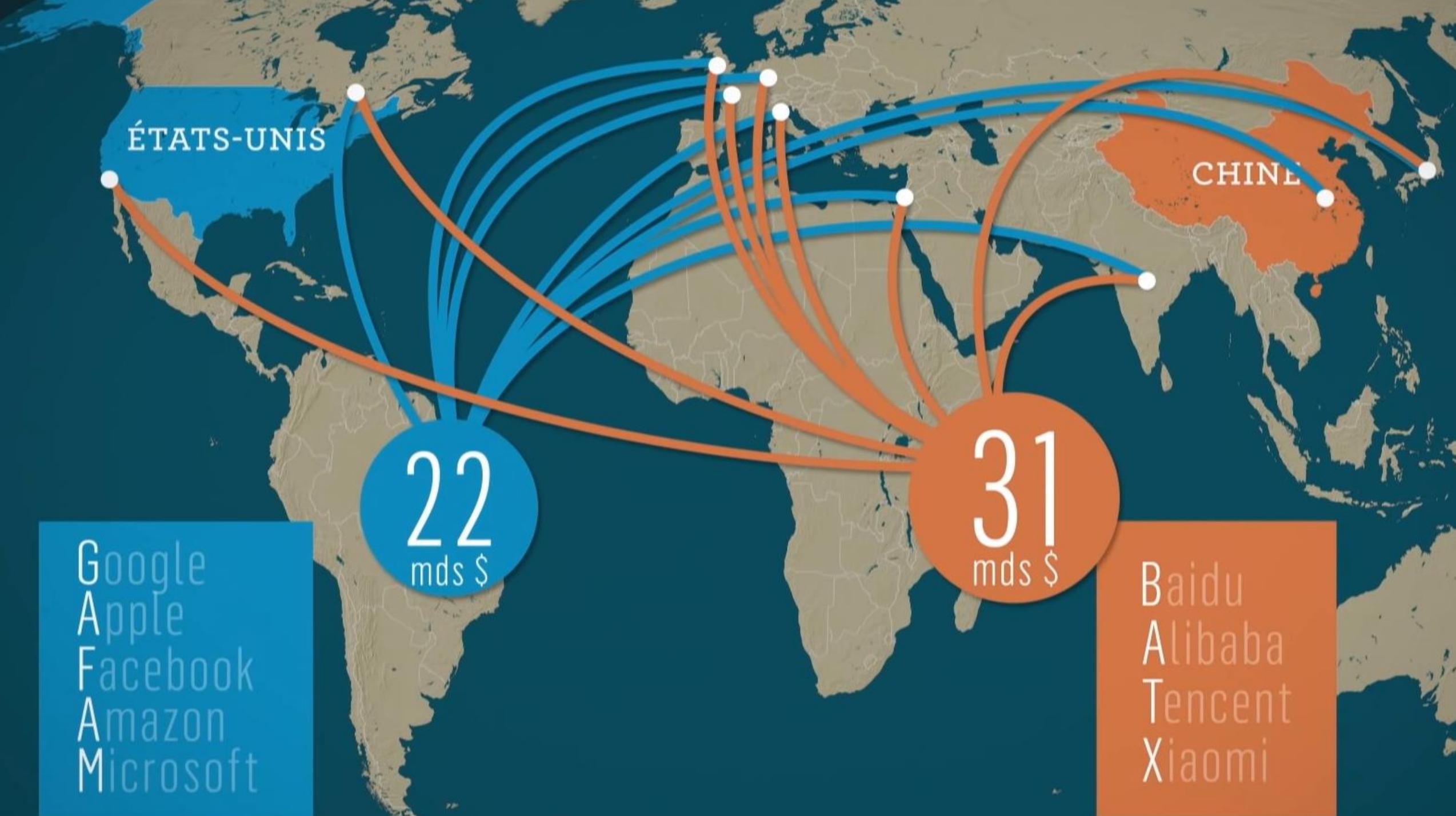
CHINE

22  
mds \$

31  
mds \$

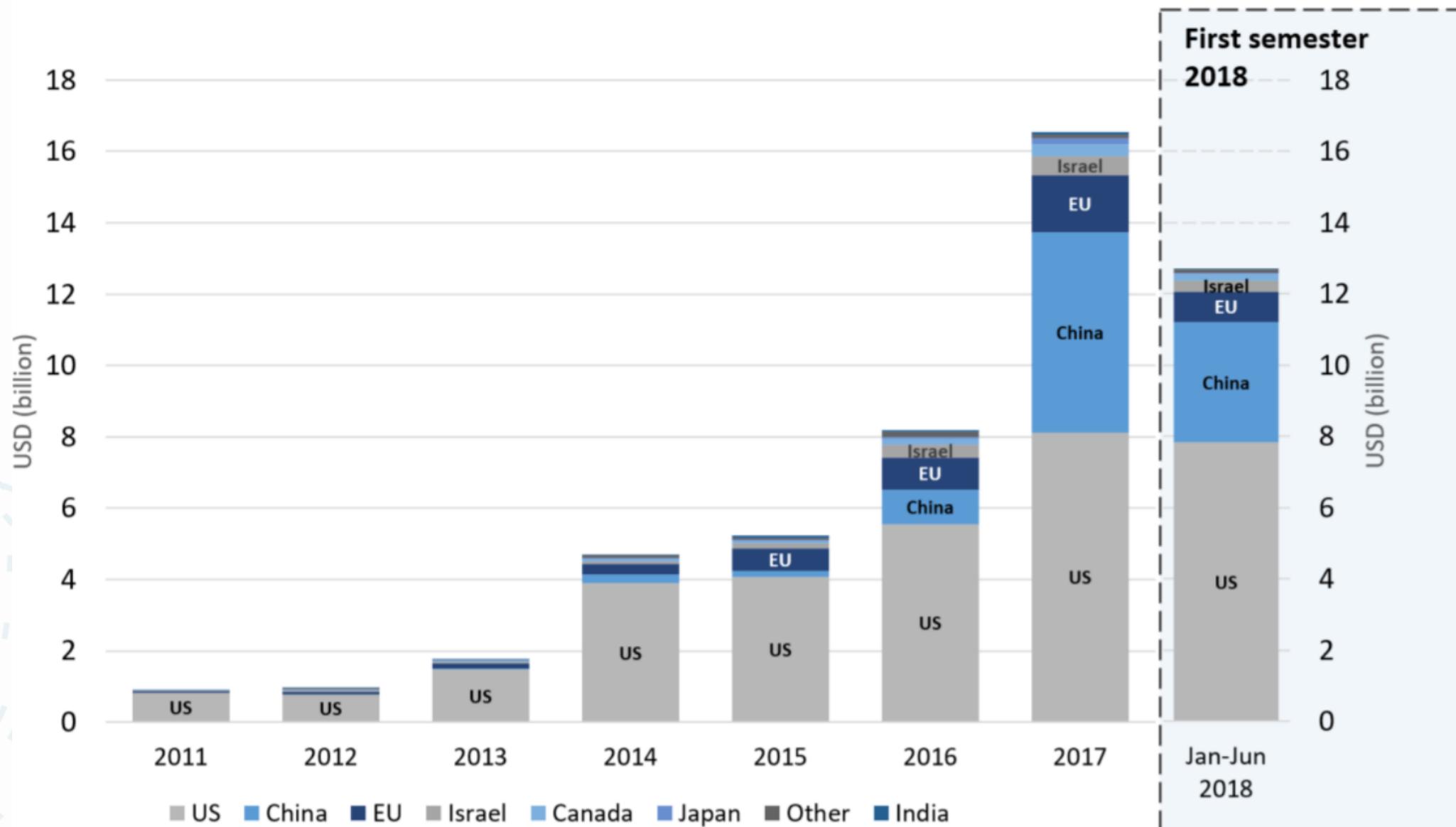
Google  
Apple  
Facebook  
Amazon  
Microsoft

Baidu  
Alibaba  
Tencent  
Xiaomi



# Total estimated equity investments in AI start-ups, by start-up location

## 2011-17 and first semester 2018





ÉTATS-UNIS

CANADA

FRANCE

R.U.

ALLEMAGNE

ISRAËL

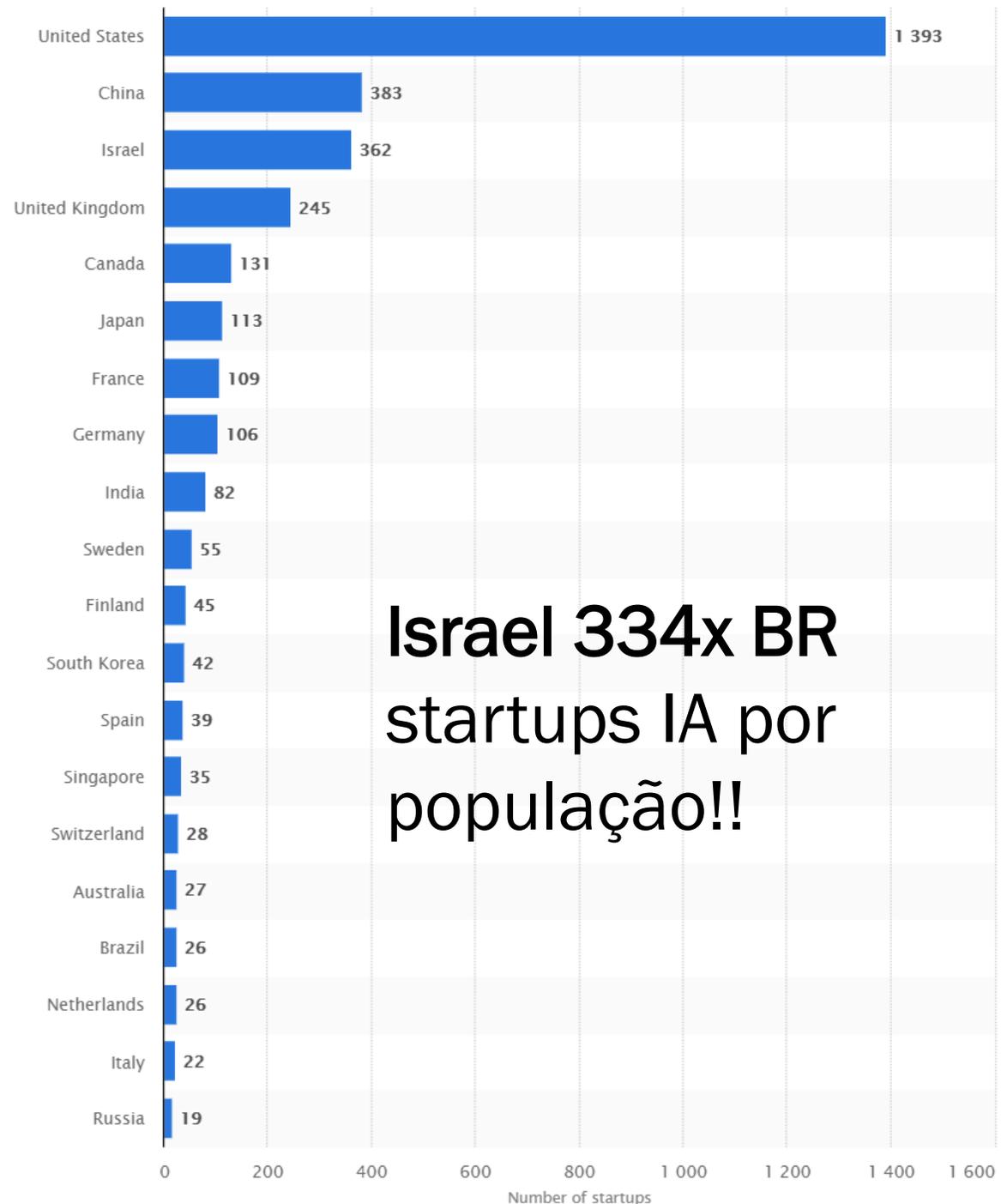
CHINE

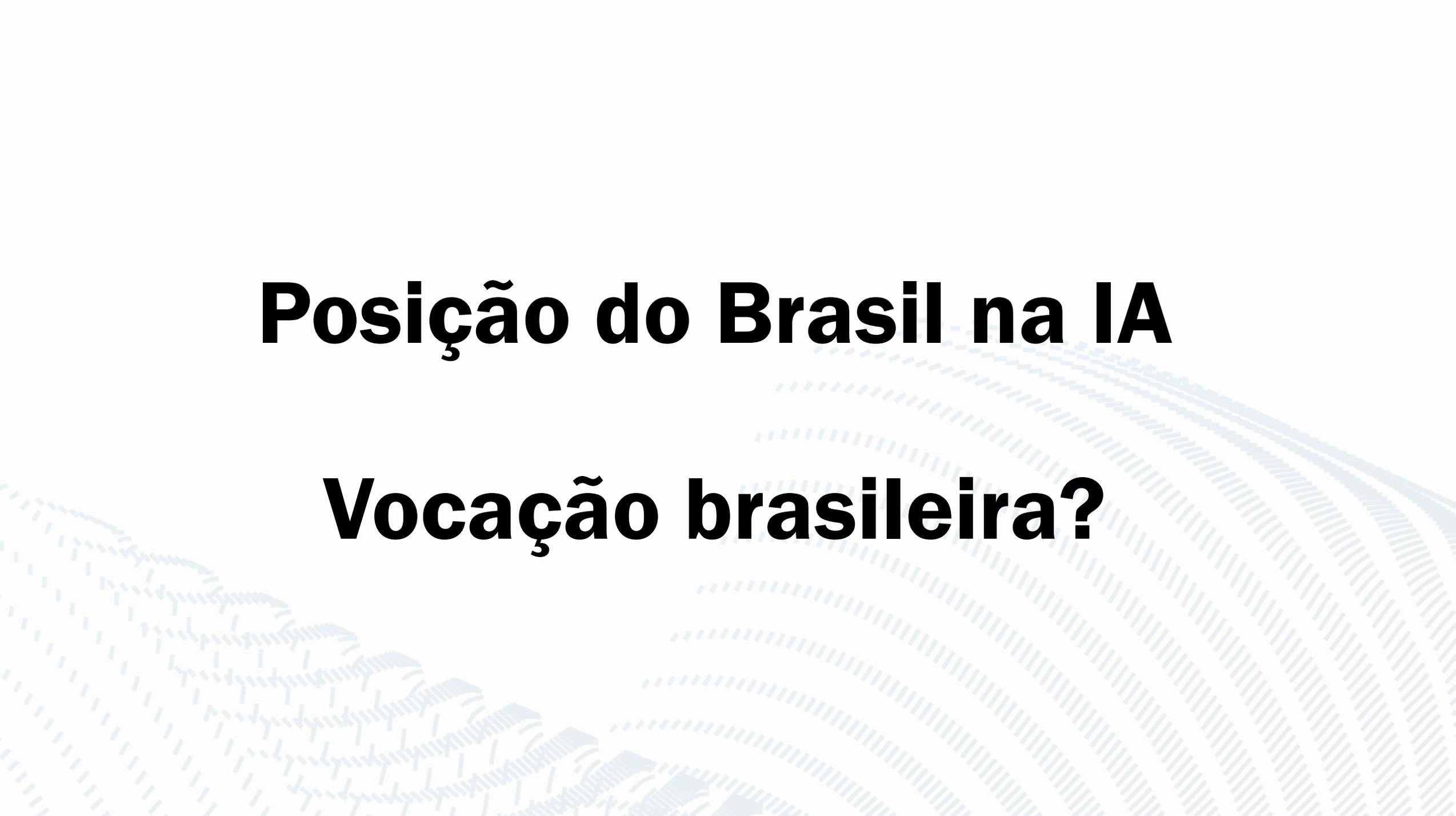
INDE

JAPON

# Top 20 países em número de startups de IA (maio 2018)

EUA > 50x BR  
Israel ~ 14x BR  
Índia ~ 3x BR





**Posição do Brasil na IA**

**Vocação brasileira?**

# Comodities: Soja (\$19.4B)



# Comodities: Ferro (\$14.1B)



# Comodities: Açúcar (\$10.8B)



# Comodities: Petróleo (\$9.6B)



# Comodities: Carne (\$6.18B)



# E daí?

Cédric Villani

- Atrasar-se no desenvolvimento em IA levaria a dependência de quem domina essas tecnologias
- Risco de “ciber-colonização”: “você explora um recurso local criando um sistema que tira o valor agregado para a sua economia”
  - Perda de competitividade econômica
  - Ameaça à soberania nacional

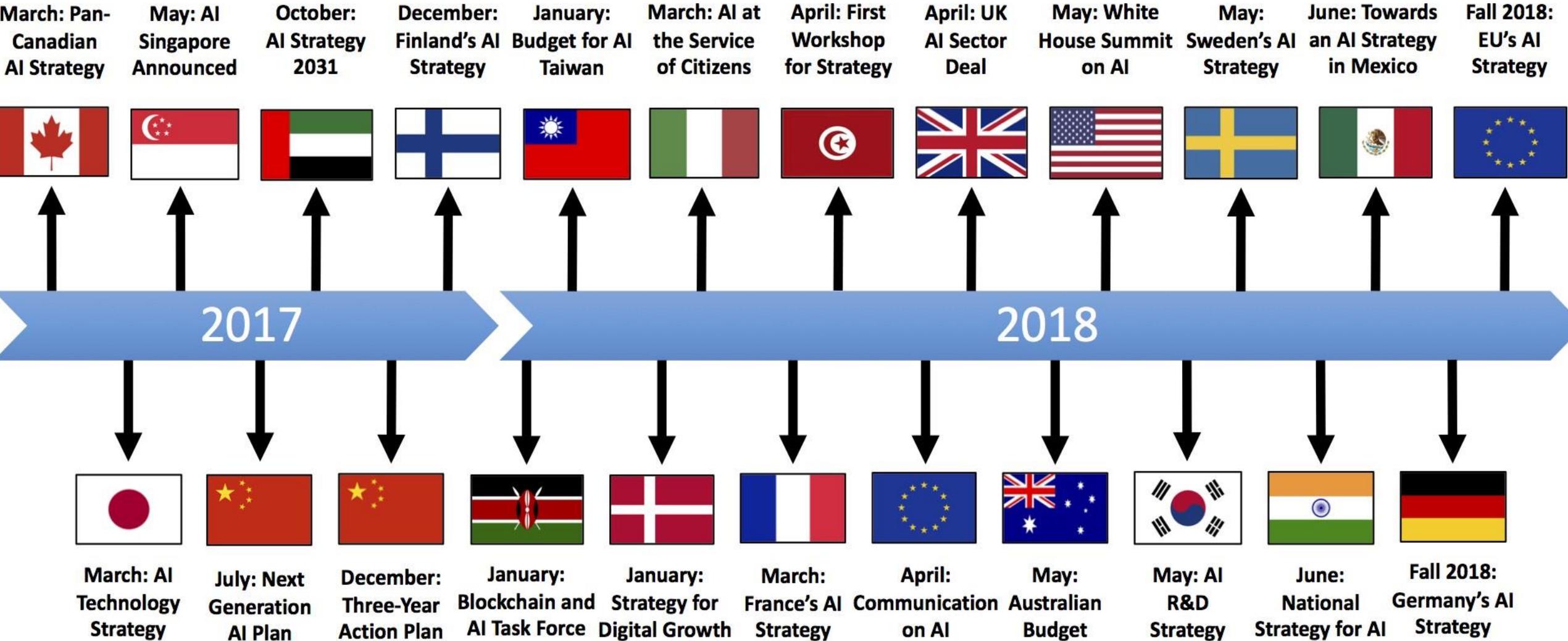
# E o Brasil nessa revolução da IA?

Ausência de Estratégia Nacional para posicionamento do Brasil frente às oportunidades e riscos decorrentes da IA

- Pesquisa científica
- Formação para aplicações de IA
- Infraestrutura digital e dados
- Capital para investimento
- Incentivos estatais & adoção governamental
- Ecossistema de startups

Comparação internacional: [AI Strategies](#)

# Artificial Intelligence Strategies





ORDEM E PROGRESSO

EMBRAER 190

EMBRAER

# Problemas decorrentes da IA

- Problema essencial: quem controla a IA, para lhe fornecer os objetivos que ela irá otimizar?
- Prováveis consequências negativas:
  - **Concentração de poder & riqueza nos controladores da IA**
  - Desemprego em massa, podendo levar a “irrelevância” de parte da população
  - Manipulação ou controle da opinião em grande escala

# Paridade com desempenho humano

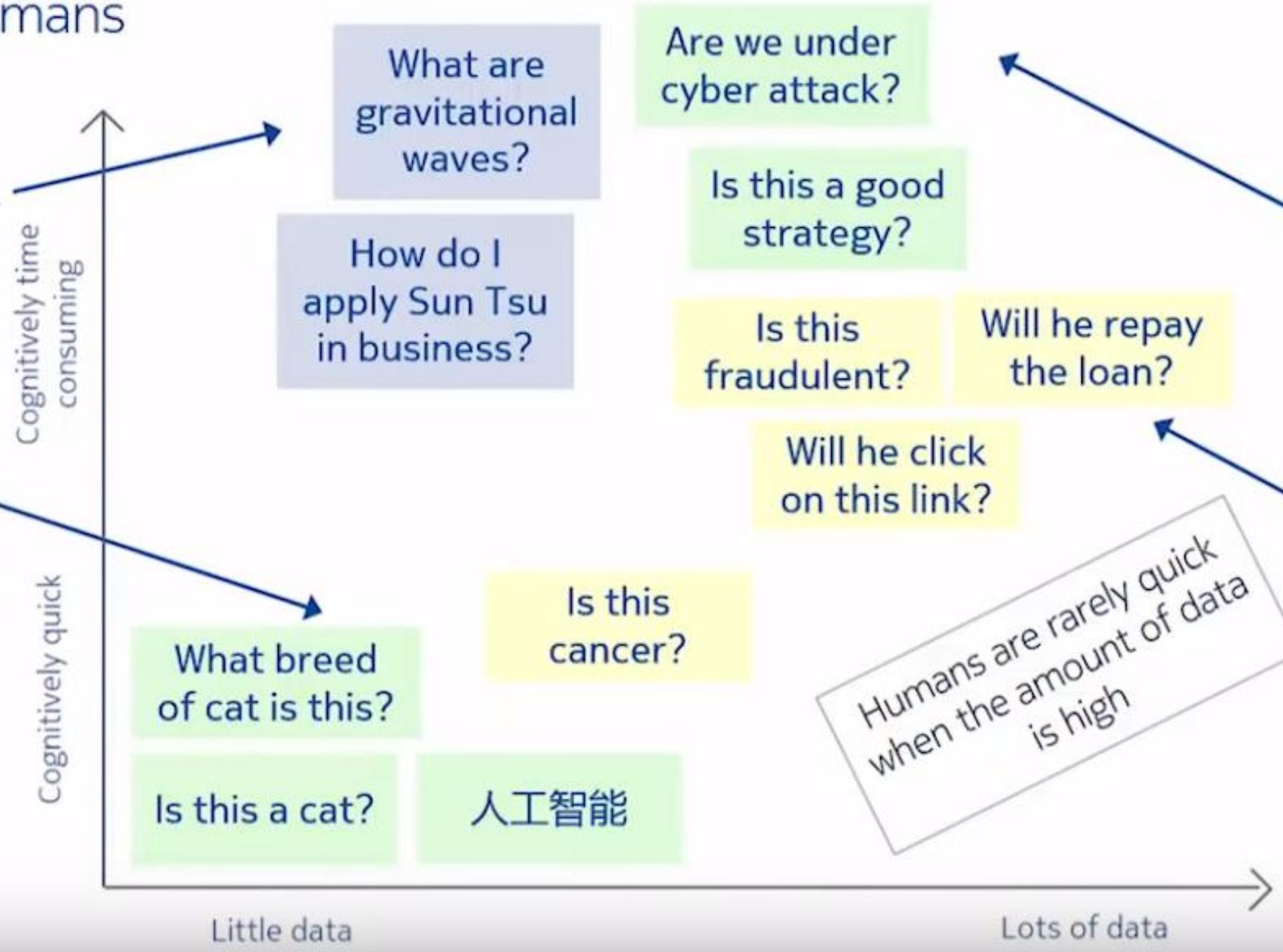
- **Visão computacional:** reconhecimento de objetos em imagens
- **Reconhecimento de fala:** transcrição do áudio de conversas
- **Compreensão de texto:** respostas a perguntas sobre texto dado
- **Tradução automática:** paridade em qualidade na tradução de notícias entre alguns pares de línguas, como chinês-inglês

Quais serão as próximas atividades que hoje associamos à inteligência humana que passarão a ser automatizadas por IA com alto desempenho?

# AI vs. humans

Humans are stronger - in the sense of data or when applying learnings from multiple fields is necessary.

Humans are very good, but machines might be superior with topics that humans are not taught to manage.



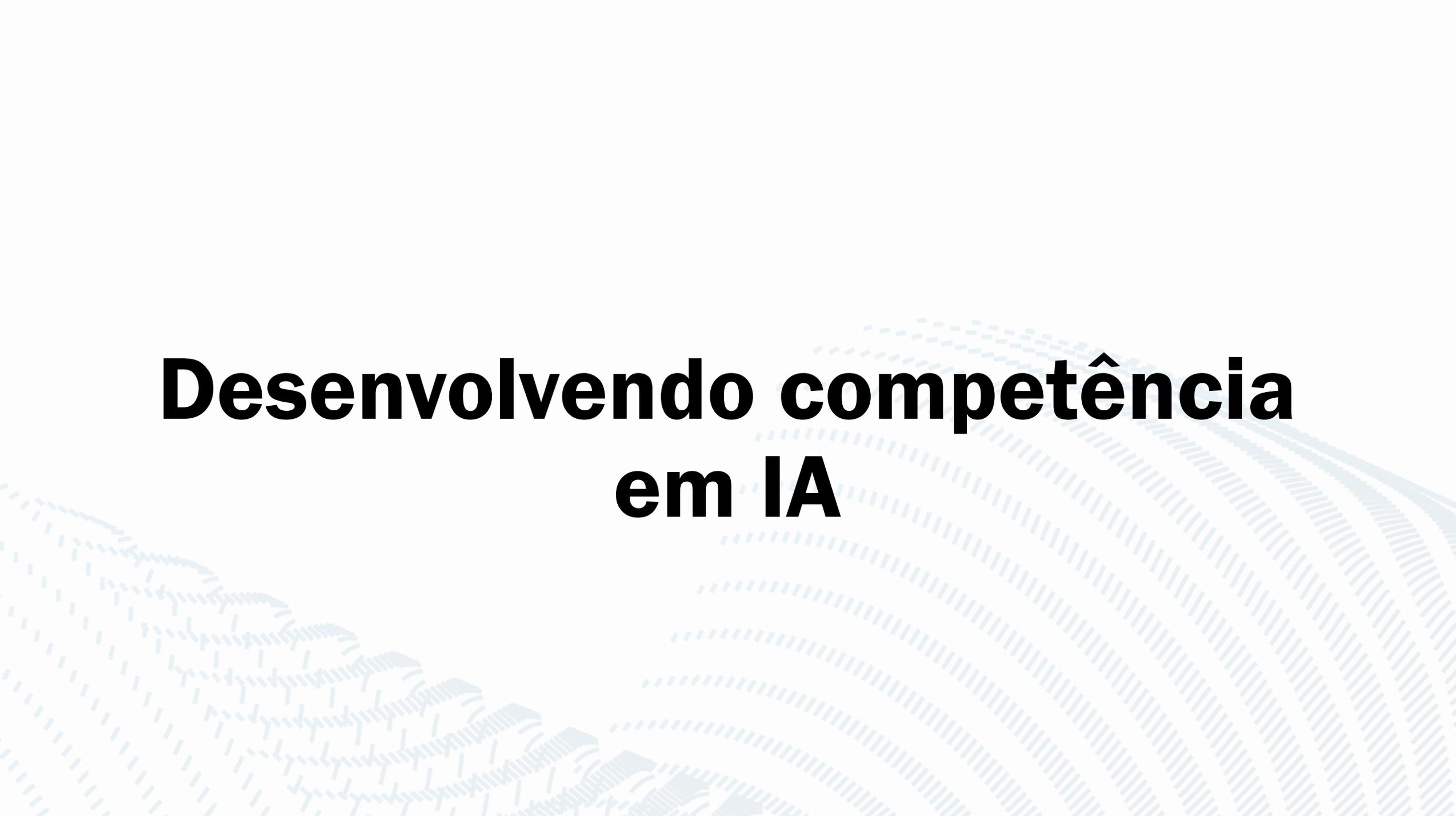
Humans may become pretty good via practise. In some areas machines can be superior.

Machines are superior. No humans can digest the same amount of data.

# Tópicos não abordados

- AutoML
- Revolução em NLP:
  - Grandes ganhos de desempenho recentes com *transfer learning* e modelos de linguagem: ELMo, ULMFit, BERT
  - reconhecimento de fala, síntese vocal, compreensão de diálogo, perguntas e respostas, tradução. Ex: Google Duplex
- Robótica!

# **Desenvolvendo competência em IA**



# Grupo de Estudo ML/DL em Brasília

- Organizados por voluntários, gratuitos e abertos a todos
- Apoiado por diversos órgãos, principalmente coLAB-i/ISC/TCU
- Reuniões semanais, no ISC/TCU
- Realizamos mais de 40 encontros presenciais em 2018
- Atingimos 100 participantes em um mesmo encontro
- +750 inscritos nos dois Meetups
- +580 participantes no grupo Telegram: [t.me/DeepLearningBSB](https://t.me/DeepLearningBSB)
- Concluintes certificados nas primeiras turmas da fast.ai: 85
  - *Practical Machine Learning*: 42
  - *Practical Deep Learning*: 36
  - *Advanced Deep Learning*: 7
- Hackathons, International fellowship, Projetos...





<https://medium.com/deeplearningbrasil/>



Telegram

meetup

# Machine Learning Brasília

Brasília, Brasil

736 membros · Grupo público

<https://www.meetup.com/Machine-Learning-Brasilia/>



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Artificial Intelligence P...

lex Fridman

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## DL1.GEDL-BSB

Erick Muzart Fonseca dos Santos · 2 videos · No views · Updated today

Gravações dos encontros presenciais do Grupo de Estudo em Deep Learning de Brasília (GEDL-BSB) para acompanhar o curso Practical Deep Learning for Coders 2019, da fast.ai.

Os encontros são realizados presencialmente aos sábados pela manhã no ISC/... more

Play all

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Playlist settings

Add videos



00 - Deep Learning 1 - 09 03 2019

by Erick Muzart Fonseca dos Santos

2:07:07



01 - Deep Learning 1 - 16 03 2019

by Erick Muzart Fonseca dos Santos

2:30:06

## Cursos de referência

**fast.ai**

Making neural nets

uncool again

Gratuito, disponível no YouTube, prático, produz um classificador de imagens na primeira aula, voltado a programadores, com cadernos Jupyter no GitHub, resultados no estado da arte da pesquisa atual, utiliza a biblioteca PyTorch, centenas de milhares de ex-alunos pelo mundo, fórum ativo e amigável

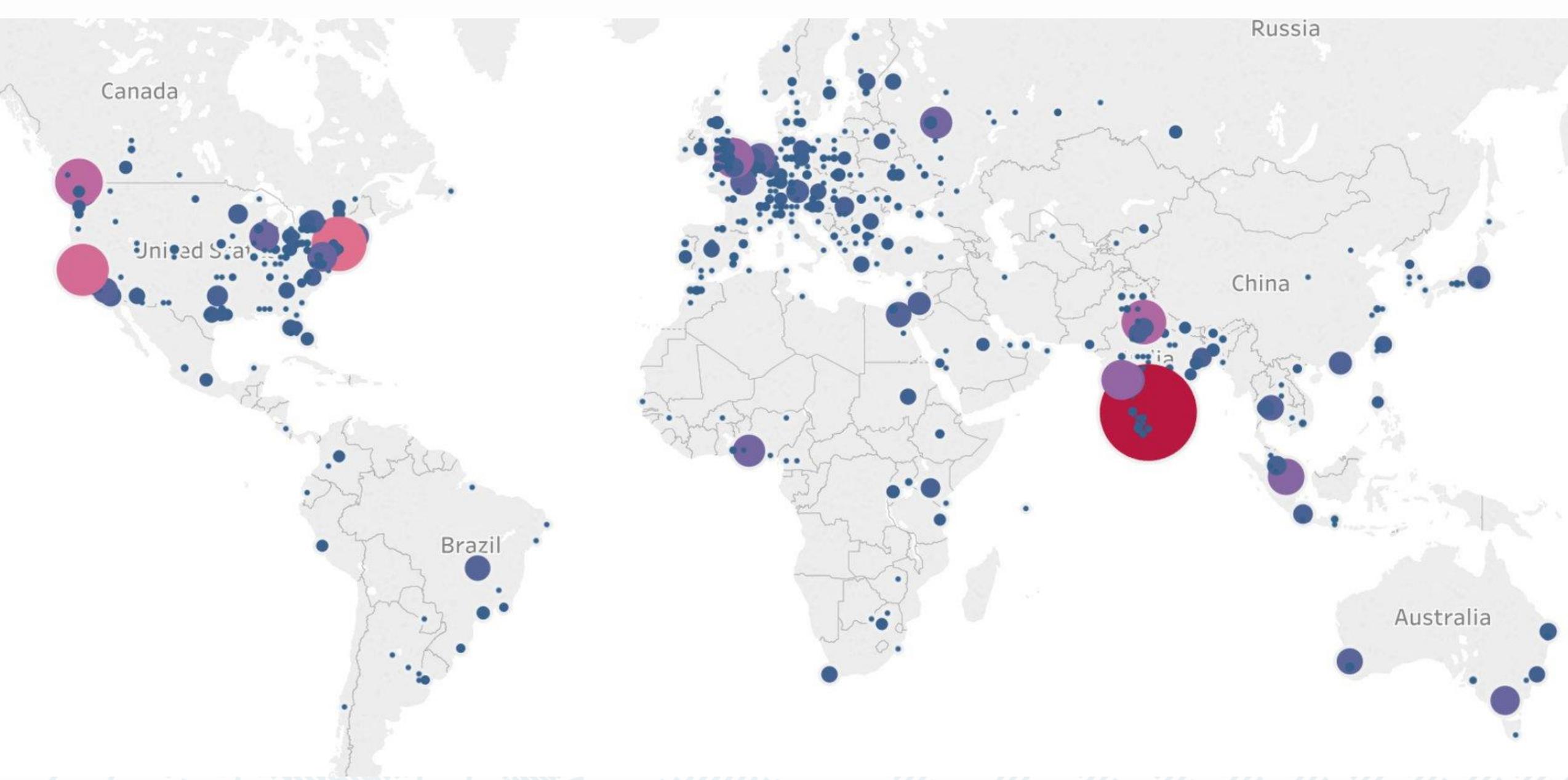
# Fast.ai: do ML ao DL avançado

ML: 12 aulas

- Decision Trees
- Random Forest (RF)
- Metrics, bagging & hyperparameters
- RF: confidence & feature importance
- Validation, test sets
- Neural Networks from scratch
- Naive Bayes
- Natural Language Processing

DL avançado: 14 aulas

- Object Detection
- Single Shot multibox Detector (SSD)
- NLP Classification and Transfer Learning
- Neural Translation & Multi-modal Learning
- DarkNet & Generative Adversarial Network
- Cycle GANs, Data Ethics & Style Transfer
- Super resolution & Segmentation with Unet



# Objetivos do grupo de estudo

- capacitar no uso e desenvolvimento da tecnologia
- contribuir para o desenvolvimento do ecossistema brasileiro de IA
- expor para o público o que as novas tecnologias permitem
- identificar demandas de negócio que poderiam ser atendidas por IA
- reunir especialistas em torno de problemas desafiadores
- desenvolver novos negócios
- pesquisar a próxima geração dessas tecnologias

# Projetos no coLAB-i/TCU?

Nosso grupo pretende ir além da capacitação e voltar-se para desenvolvimento de projetos, com aplicação de ML para resolução de problemas da administração pública.

Queremos oferecer suporte para especificação de projeto apoiado em ML: requisitos de negócio, fontes de dados, características do modelo, métricas de desempenho do resultado final para que seja utilizável em produção

Ex: Classificação de documentos na Anac

Interessados?

# Recomendações de leitura

#1 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING  
AUTHOR OF SAPIENS

Yuval Noah  
Harari



21 Lessons  
for the  
21<sup>st</sup> Century

HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW PRESS

Prediction  
Machines



The Simple Economics of  
Artificial Intelligence

AJAY  
AGRAWAL

JOSHUA  
GANS

AVI  
GOLDFARB

AI  
SUPER-  
POWERS  
★  
CHINA,  
SILICON VALLEY,  
AND THE  
NEW WORLD ORDER  
KAI-FU LEE

# Demais referências

Perspectivas remotas: Max Tegmark. **Life 3.0**

Otimismo: Ray Kurzweil. **How to create a mind; The singularity is near**

Pessimismo: James Barrat. **Our final invention**

Riscos: Nick Bostrom. **Superintelligence**

Manual matemático: Goodfellow et al. **Deep Learning**

Entrevistas: Martin Ford. **Architects of Intelligence**

Vídeos YouTube: **Two Minute Papers**

# Próximos passos...

- Capacitação das equipes: cursos, grupos de estudo, hackatons, Kaggle, etc.
- Experimentação: tocar um projeto piloto!

Gravação da palestra Panorama IA (no TCU, fev 2018, 2h30):  
<https://youtu.be/4Y8nKIWPqZ0>

# Síntese de insights

- Porque agora?
- Intuição do que é ML:
  - Prever um mapeamento entre entradas e saídas
  - Treinamento complexo e lento; inferência/predição rápida e barata
- Relevância: fatores aceleradores de ML continuam presentes; forte expectativa de criação de valor!
- Recomendações: divulgar compreensão, estratégia de dados, construir competência, ganhos de eficiência, inserção em serviços

# Por que priorizar IA?

1. Necessidade: para não ser dominado por quem controlar a IA
2. Gosto do desafio: desenvolver aplicações transformadoras em todas as áreas de atividade humana
3. Pelo prazer intelectual de descobrir algo novo, surpreendente e pronto para ser explorado!

Obrigado!

Erick Muzart

[erickmf@tcu.gov.br](mailto:erickmf@tcu.gov.br)